

# みんなくりポジトリ

国立民族学博物館学術情報リポジトリ National Museum of Ethnology

SES no.073; INDEX

メタデータ	言語: eng 出版者: 公開日: 2021-06-02 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	<a href="http://hdl.handle.net/10502/00009801">http://hdl.handle.net/10502/00009801</a>

## INDEX

- A**
- a hunter-gatherer society 1, 53
  - a symbiotic relationship 1, 5, 258, 267
  - accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) 71
  - acorns 88
  - adaptation 52–54, 87, 198, 230, 244
  - agricultural cycle 84, 100, 111, 112, 123, 137, 138, 161, 163, 164, 213
  - agricultural diffusion 55
  - agricultural labour 207, 209, 233, 250
  - agricultural production 101, 104, 105, 111, 163, 164
  - agricultural production cycle 99, 108, 110
  - agricultural reproduction 102, 108, 137
  - agricultural societies 2, 57
  - agricultural techniques 55
  - agropastoralist 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35
  - agropastoralist societies 37
  - Agta 2, 53, 55, 205–224, 247, 265, 266
  - Agta-farmer relation 206, 207, 219–221
  - Agta's swiddens 212, 218
  - Ainu 1, 4, 179–183, 185, 186, 188, 190–192, 194, 195, 197, 264, 267
  - Ainu belief system 198
  - Ainu cultural period 184–186, 188, 189, 198
  - Ainu culture 180, 195, 198
  - Ainu gods 195
  - Ainu period (s) 179, 185, 186, 188
  - Ainu settlement 186, 197
  - animal bones 57
  - archaeobotanical approach 99, 112
  - archaeological deposits 6, 30, 185
  - archaeological investigations 6, 48
  - archaeological record 16, 22–24, 27, 30, 37, 38, 55, 74, 125
  - archaeological remains 6, 48, 49, 51
  - archaeological sites 6, 48, 197
  - archipelago 4
  - artefacts 6, 7, 27, 28, 48, 66, 79, 84, 88, 103, 104, 118, 122, 123, 126, 163, 165, 166, 185–187, 190, 192, 197
  - assimilation 7, 19, 21, 33, 231, 267
  - Austronesians 264, 265
- B**
- bamboo forest 248, 249, 258
  - black bear 82
  - bronze artefacts 103
  - Buddhist priests 249
  - burial place 104
  - Bushman belief system 33, 38
  - Bushman rock art 21, 22, 33
  - Bushman shamans 21, 29
- C**
- cash crop 233, 237, 238, 244
  - cash crop cultivation 231, 238
  - cassava 214
  - cattle 25, 30–33, 38, 105
  - central building 99, 100, 106–108, 110–116, 118, 120–124, 126, 128, 132, 137–140, 145, 148, 152, 157, 158, 160–166
  - ceramics 25, 26, 31, 32, 36, 51, 63
  - chiefdom societies 15
  - Chinese silk 183
  - Chitose 181, 182, 184, 191
  - Christian 18, 231, 236, 240, 241, 251

community 22, 79, 84, 87, 88, 100–108,  
111, 112, 116, 120, 138, 148, 162–165,  
215, 216, 218, 222, 230–234, 236,  
239–244, 266  
community leader 100–104, 107–109, 111,  
112, 139, 162, 164, 165  
community's unity 106, 107  
complex hunting-gathering society 4  
conflict 3, 18, 32, 54, 215, 218, 219, 231,  
233, 266  
consignment relationships 6, 7  
Continental Asia 102, 116, 140  
crop storage 101, 128, 138, 165  
cultivation labour flow 254

## D

day-to-day community life 107  
deer 49, 63, 79, 82, 84, 124, 129, 132, 137,  
139, 145, 208, 241  
deer antler 76, 79, 82, 84, 94  
deer shoulder blades 78, 82  
deforestation 205, 230  
dogs 33  
*Dotaku* bronze 103, 104, 123–126, 131,  
132, 139, 152, 162, 163, 165  
dwelling-pit houses 87  
dynamic agricultural cycle 110, 112, 161  
dynamics of activities 112

## E

Eastern Asia 3  
ecological adaptation 197  
economic intensification 25  
egalitarian society 110  
emergence of a powerful community leader  
107, 111  
Epi-Jomon 185, 192  
ethnohistoric 19, 21, 25, 34, 38, 164, 180

ethnohistoric record 27, 29  
exchange 5–7, 16, 21, 28, 32, 36, 48,  
50–56, 63, 66, 78, 79, 84, 94, 102, 103,  
140, 162, 163, 182–184, 186, 190–192,  
198, 207–209, 211, 214, 215, 217, 221,  
231, 233, 249, 250, 258, 259, 265  
exchange systems 6

## F

family units 101–103  
farm employment 209  
farmer neighbours 54, 265  
farmers 1–7, 15, 16, 18, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29,  
32, 36, 37, 50, 51, 53–57, 63, 66, 73,  
74, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 94, 180,  
205–210, 213, 214, 219, 221–223,  
231–234, 238–240, 243, 244, 247–250,  
254, 255, 258, 265, 266  
farming activity 52  
farming ceremonies 104, 107  
farming communities 18, 27, 30, 36, 55,  
207, 238  
farming groups 1, 263  
farming society 5, 47  
faunal assemblage 31  
fish bones 76  
fishing 72–74, 79, 82, 84–86, 88, 94, 107,  
120, 132, 133, 137, 162, 180, 182, 187,  
191, 206, 210, 212–214, 216, 217, 219,  
222, 223  
fishing community 83  
fishing implements 73, 74, 79, 84  
food-producers 1  
forager/farmer interactions 23  
foragers 16, 25, 28–30, 32, 36, 37, 49, 51,  
52, 56, 205, 208–210, 216, 219, 222,  
223  
foraging 51, 205–207, 216, 217, 222, 233,

243  
 forest 6, 17, 22, 53, 205–208, 212–214,  
 216–219, 222–224, 231–237, 240–244,  
 247, 248, 250, 254, 258, 259, 266  
 forest ecology 241, 248  
 forest foodstuffs 259  
 forest products 6, 7, 53, 207, 209, 218,  
 233, 243, 247, 249, 265  
 forest resources 217, 222, 242, 243, 250,  
 258

## G

glass beads 23, 28, 37  
 goats 30

## H

Han dynasty 121  
 harvesting 154, 209, 215, 232, 238, 241,  
 250, 258  
 high-status leader 100  
 hill tribe 231, 236, 237, 247, 249, 250  
 Hmong cultivation 234  
 Hmong farmer community 231  
 Hmong (Miao) 247, 248  
 hoes 74, 76, 83, 85  
 Hokkaido 179–184, 186, 191, 192, 197  
 honey 6, 249, 250, 258  
 Honshu 179, 180, 186, 188, 189, 191, 192,  
 195  
 hooks 74, 79  
 horses 25, 30, 33  
 horticultural system 214  
 household 210, 213, 215–218, 222, 251,  
 254  
 hunter-gatherer belief system 34  
 hunter-gatherer culture 1  
 hunter-gatherer diets 29  
 hunter-gatherer(s) 2–8, 15, 16, 18, 21–28,

30, 32–34, 36–38, 53–57, 63, 66,  
 71–73, 87, 99, 179, 205, 208, 209, 223,  
 229, 230, 236, 237, 241, 242, 244, 245,  
 247, 250, 254, 255, 258, 259, 263, 264,  
 266, 267  
 hunter-gatherer-fisher and farmer  
 communities 73  
 hunters 1, 2, 6, 51, 82, 180, 247, 249, 250  
 hunting 1, 3, 5, 18, 33, 49, 51, 71–74, 79,  
 82, 84, 85–88, 95, 101, 111, 132, 133,  
 137, 180, 187, 205, 206, 210, 212–214,  
 216, 217, 219, 222, 223, 229, 230, 233,  
 238, 241–244, 250, 254, 263, 266  
 hunting expeditions 94  
 hunting-gathering societies 2, 3, 5

## I

iconographic information 104  
 iconographic representation 104, 123  
 identities 16, 29, 197, 223, 232, 235, 236,  
 241  
 Ifugao 212, 217  
 Ikegami Sone 99, 100, 107, 118, 120, 128,  
 129, 139, 140, 145, 148, 150, 152, 154,  
 157, 160–163, 166  
 immigrant 116, 211–215, 217  
 Indian Ocean 17, 28, 29  
 intermarriage 6, 7, 21, 22, 222, 266, 267  
 interregional trading 192  
 iron 27, 28, 31, 32, 152, 182, 197, 233,  
 244  
 Iron Age 28, 39  
 iron pots 183, 184  
 iron products 250  
 iron-working 18  
 irrigation 74, 86, 102, 105, 215  
 Isabela 207–209, 215  
 Ishikari Lowland (s) 179, 181, 184, 186,

191, 197

## J

Japanese archipelago 71, 263  
 Japanese commodities 188, 189, 198  
 Japanese prehistory 1, 71, 87, 100  
 Japanese serow 82  
 Japanese settlers 180, 182, 197, 198  
 Jomon 1, 2, 71–74, 79, 85, 86–88, 91, 92,  
 94, 99, 100, 110, 111, 116, 123, 184,  
 185, 263, 264  
 Jomon communities 88, 89  
 Jomon culture 1, 4, 263  
 Jomon groups 264, 267  
 Jomon hunter-gatherer society 100  
 Jomon peoples 88, 264, 266  
 Jomon period 4, 72, 82, 87, 88, 92, 185,  
 192  
 Jomon societies 87  
 Ju/'hoānsi 15

## K

Kalahari Bushman 15  
 Kalahari debate 2, 15, 16, 54  
 Kalahari hunter-gatherers 2, 16  
 Khoe 2, 22  
 kinship 54  
 knives 180, 184, 191, 192, 247  
 Kofun stratified society 100  
 Kuril Islands 180, 183  
 KwaZulu-Natal 16–18, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32,  
 34, 36, 37

## L

land use 212, 216, 234, 240  
 Laos 229, 233, 236, 242, 248, 249  
 large moated Yayoi settlement 100  
 Later Stone Age 16, 18, 28, 39

leader of a distinguished status 100  
 Lesotho 16, 18, 19, 24, 25, 28, 31–33, 39  
 libation sticks 194, 195, 197, 198  
 Limpopo River 16  
 livelihood system 216  
 logging company 212, 217, 218  
 logging industry 215, 221  
 logging operation 205, 214, 216, 218  
 lowlands 16, 53, 66, 82, 179–181, 184,  
 186  
 Luzon 53, 54, 57, 205, 207, 212, 264, 266

## M

maize 18, 29, 32, 233, 234, 248, 255  
 Maloti 16, 18  
 Maloti mountains 16, 18, 32  
 Maloti-Drakensberg 16–18, 21–23, 25–39  
 Maloti-Drakensberg Bushmen 21, 22, 25,  
 27, 30  
 Maloti-Drakensberg hunter-gatherers 21,  
 22, 29, 38  
 Maloti-Drakensberg region 15–18, 21, 23,  
 25, 26, 28–31, 33, 35–38  
 marine fishing 74, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86  
 marshland contact sites 179  
 marshy site 190  
 Marxism 101  
 material culture 24, 25, 83  
 material exchange 102, 105, 116, 162  
 Matsumae 180–184  
 metal 23, 25, 27, 122, 152, 161, 162, 165,  
 180, 186, 191, 192, 208  
 metalwork 27, 37, 264  
 migrants 211, 213, 214, 221, 264  
 millet 18, 29, 51, 71, 74, 84, 86, 154, 159,  
 160, 264  
 miniature pots 87  
 mitochondrial DNA 3, 87

Mlabri 3, 229–244, 247–251, 254, 255, 258, 259  
 mobile hunter-gatherer 30  
 monkey 82  
 mountain hunting 86

## N

Nan province 230, 231, 233, 236, 237, 244, 250, 251  
 National Park 232, 234, 251, 254  
 Natural Park 207, 213, 216, 217  
 natural resources 48, 49, 53, 87, 180, 192  
 nature of the community leader 100, 163  
 Negritos 263, 265, 266  
 Nguni 7, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 36  
 non-Negrito neighbours 265  
 Northern Sierra 206, 207, 210, 213, 216, 217, 219, 222, 223

## O

ostrich eggshell 23, 28

## P

paddy fields 73, 74, 78, 82, 84–86, 94, 101  
 paddy-field rice cultivation 71, 73, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86–88  
 palaeo-DNA 7  
 palaeolithic 48  
 pastoralist 1, 2, 7  
 patron-client relations 32, 243  
 pearl millet 18  
 Philippines 2, 53, 57, 205, 247, 263–266  
 Phrea Province 230  
 pigs 129, 241, 255  
 pit houses 91, 114, 116, 122, 124  
 plant carbonisation 161  
 plant food management 100  
 plant remains 49, 112, 140, 152–155,

157–161

plant roots 248, 250, 254, 258  
 planting 209, 214, 215  
 plant-related activities 99, 100, 112, 153, 154, 157, 160  
 political economy 197  
 pork 241, 242, 244, 254, 255  
 pottery 23, 25–27, 32, 37, 49–51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 74, 79, 84, 123–126, 128, 129, 132, 133, 137–140, 145, 148, 150, 152, 165, 179, 263, 264  
 prayer sticks 195, 197  
 prehistoric hunter-gatherers 54  
 proto-capitalist World System 63  
 Pygmies 2

## R

rainy season 241, 243  
 repetitive routine 110  
 resource 6, 30, 35, 48, 53, 54, 66, 74, 86–88, 181, 191, 192, 194, 197, 210, 230–234, 238, 240–244, 263  
 rice cultivation 71–74, 76, 82, 84–88, 91, 92, 94, 215, 233, 239–241, 244, 250  
 rice production 53, 239, 241  
 ritual 21, 22, 29, 74, 86–88, 91, 94, 100–109, 112, 118, 139, 148, 162, 165, 166, 187, 194, 195, 197, 198, 222, 242, 264  
 rock art 19, 21, 22, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39  
 role of the community leader 101, 102, 105, 162  
 root crops 211, 218  
 rural diets 84

## S

Sakhalin 1, 180, 183  
 salmon 87, 180–183, 191

- salt 6, 214, 247, 250, 258
- San 2, 21
- Satsumon 185, 191, 192, 194, 197
- Satsumon salmon production 191
- sedentary 84, 180, 249, 250, 258, 263
- sedentism 30, 73
- settlement 17–19, 22, 25, 28, 29, 32–36, 38, 57, 66, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 86, 99, 100, 107, 110, 113–116, 120, 121, 126, 128, 139, 140, 162, 165, 180, 182, 207, 209, 213, 217, 218, 231, 242, 247, 250, 251, 254, 264
- settlement pattern 5, 76, 79, 110
- sheep 16, 30–33, 38
- shell midden 57, 61, 63, 66, 74
- shifting cultivation 205
- Shikotsu 181, 182
- Sierra 205, 206, 215–217
- sightseeing tourists 250
- site distributions 66
- slash-and-burn 71, 74, 84, 238
- slash-and-burn agriculture 86
- social complexity 73, 87, 110
- social organisation 30, 36, 73, 109, 198
- social resource 66
- social stratification 54, 99, 100, 102, 110, 111, 121
- social structuration 99, 100, 108, 109, 123, 164–166
- social structure 49, 54, 87, 104, 109, 111, 112
- social transformation model 108, 112
- socioeconomic relations 219, 247, 259
- sorghum 18, 29
- Sotho 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24–26, 28, 29, 31–33, 39
- South China 47, 48, 50–52
- Southeast Asia 3, 5, 6, 52–54, 209, 231
- southern Africa 2, 3, 7, 15–18, 21, 28, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38
- soy beans 71, 74, 84
- specialised fishermen 80
- state formation 102
- status of the community leader 105, 107
- stone knives 140, 145, 148
- stone rods 87, 88
- subsistence 1, 15, 16, 53, 57, 63, 72, 73, 76, 86, 99, 111, 182, 192, 198, 219, 224, 229, 231, 233, 238, 239, 243, 244, 247
- subsistence activities 66, 71–73, 84, 86, 88, 92, 94, 250
- subsistence strategies 1, 49, 51, 52, 86
- sweet potato 214
- swidden cultivation 217, 248
- swiddens 211, 212, 215–218
- symbolically superior status 105
- symbolism 37, 118, 124, 129, 131, 163, 164
- T**
- territory 18, 55, 56, 232
- Thai government 232, 233, 244, 248, 250, 251, 255
- Thailand 3, 154, 229–233, 236, 237, 242, 247–249, 251, 259
- the emergence of a powerful leader 99, 102, 162
- the social structuration theory 108, 109
- the Spirit of the Crops 104, 105, 129, 131, 132, 138, 139
- Thembu 19
- timber companies 250
- tobacco 29, 180, 208, 214, 247, 249, 250, 258
- Tohoku 73, 84, 85, 91, 180, 183, 191

- Tokugawa Shogunate 181–183  
 tourism 231, 236, 237, 241, 244, 251, 254, 259  
 tourism business 259  
 tourists 236, 237, 241, 250, 254  
 trade 5, 6, 28, 29, 32, 50, 53, 57, 63, 180–184, 186, 190–192, 197, 198, 208–211, 213, 220, 247  
 trade zone 182–184, 188, 190  
 transegalitarian leaders 92  
 transformation 19, 109–111, 116, 118, 120, 122, 123, 139, 163–165, 217, 250  
 trap pit 158  
 tributaries 16, 48, 181  
 tributary 48  
 tropical rain forest 53, 54, 66
- U**
- upland rice 211, 214, 218, 248, 250
- W**
- Wajin* 180  
 water buffalo 212, 218, 266  
 wild boar 49, 63, 74, 79, 82, 132  
 wooden artefacts 180, 185, 186, 188, 192, 194, 197  
 wooden ploughs 74, 76, 82, 84  
 wooden products 185, 186, 188, 190  
 woodworking technology 197
- X**
- Xam 19, 21, 22, 38
- Xam Bushman 19  
 Xhosa 22
- Y**
- yams 49, 210, 211, 243  
 Yao (Mien) 247  
 Yayoi 71–74, 76, 79, 82, 84–88, 91, 99–112, 114–116, 118, 120–124, 128, 129, 131–133, 137–140, 152, 154, 161, 163–165, 263, 264, 266, 267  
 Yayoi central building 99, 107, 110, 115, 116, 120–123  
 Yayoi community leader 103, 139  
 Yayoi farmers 72, 99  
 Yayoi iconography 100, 115, 123, 129, 139, 161  
 Yayoi people 72, 79, 82, 86, 100, 123, 264  
 Yayoi period 1, 4, 71, 74, 82, 85–87, 100, 102, 112, 116  
 Yayoi population 264  
 Yayoi settlement 99–101, 115, 121, 163  
 Yayoi social stratification 100, 108  
 Yayoi storage system 162  
 Yukanboshi 182, 184, 186, 190, 194, 195, 197  
 Yukanboshi River 184
- Z**
- Zulu 18, 19