

みんなくりポジトリ

国立民族学博物館学術情報リポジトリ National Museum of Ethnology

SES no.073; INDEX

メタデータ	言語: English 出版者: 公開日: 2021-06-02 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/10502/00009801

INDEX

- A**
- a hunter-gatherer society 1, 53
- a symbiotic relationship 1, 5, 258, 267
- accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) 71
- acorns 88
- adaptation 52–54, 87, 198, 230, 244
- agricultural cycle 84, 100, 111, 112, 123, 137, 138, 161, 163, 164, 213
- agricultural diffusion 55
- agricultural labour 207, 209, 233, 250
- agricultural production 101, 104, 105, 111, 163, 164
- agricultural production cycle 99, 108, 110
- agricultural reproduction 102, 108, 137
- agricultural societies 2, 57
- agricultural techniques 55
- agropastoralist 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35
- agropastoralist societies 37
- Agta 2, 53, 55, 205–224, 247, 265, 266
- Agta-farmer relation 206, 207, 219–221
- Agta's swiddens 212, 218
- Ainu 1, 4, 179–183, 185, 186, 188, 190–192, 194, 195, 197, 264, 267
- Ainu belief system 198
- Ainu cultural period 184–186, 188, 189, 198
- Ainu culture 180, 195, 198
- Ainu gods 195
- Ainu period (s) 179, 185, 186, 188
- Ainu settlement 186, 197
- animal bones 57
- archaeobotanical approach 99, 112
- archaeological deposits 6, 30, 185
- archaeological investigations 6, 48
- archaeological record 16, 22–24, 27, 30, 37, 38, 55, 74, 125
- archaeological remains 6, 48, 49, 51
- archaeological sites 6, 48, 197
- archipelago 4
- artefacts 6, 7, 27, 28, 48, 66, 79, 84, 88, 103, 104, 118, 122, 123, 126, 163, 165, 166, 185–187, 190, 192, 197
- assimilation 7, 19, 21, 33, 231, 267
- Austronesians 264, 265
- B**
- bamboo forest 248, 249, 258
- black bear 82
- bronze artefacts 103
- Buddhist priests 249
- burial place 104
- Bushman belief system 33, 38
- Bushman rock art 21, 22, 33
- Bushman shamans 21, 29
- C**
- cash crop 233, 237, 238, 244
- cash crop cultivation 231, 238
- cassava 214
- cattle 25, 30–33, 38, 105
- central building 99, 100, 106–108, 110–116, 118, 120–124, 126, 128, 132, 137–140, 145, 148, 152, 157, 158, 160–166
- ceramics 25, 26, 31, 32, 36, 51, 63
- chiefdom societies 15
- Chinese silk 183
- Chitose 181, 182, 184, 191
- Christian 18, 231, 236, 240, 241, 251

community 22, 79, 84, 87, 88, 100–108,
111, 112, 116, 120, 138, 148, 162–165,
215, 216, 218, 222, 230–234, 236,
239–244, 266
community leader 100–104, 107–109, 111,
112, 139, 162, 164, 165
community's unity 106, 107
complex hunting-gathering society 4
conflict 3, 18, 32, 54, 215, 218, 219, 231,
233, 266
consignment relationships 6, 7
Continental Asia 102, 116, 140
crop storage 101, 128, 138, 165
cultivation labour flow 254

D

day-to-day community life 107
deer 49, 63, 79, 82, 84, 124, 129, 132, 137,
139, 145, 208, 241
deer antler 76, 79, 82, 84, 94
deer shoulder blades 78, 82
deforestation 205, 230
dogs 33
Dotaku bronze 103, 104, 123–126, 131,
132, 139, 152, 162, 163, 165
dwelling-pit houses 87
dynamic agricultural cycle 110, 112, 161
dynamics of activities 112

E

Eastern Asia 3
ecological adaptation 197
economic intensification 25
egalitarian society 110
emergence of a powerful community leader
107, 111
Epi-Jomon 185, 192
ethnohistoric 19, 21, 25, 34, 38, 164, 180

ethnohistoric record 27, 29
exchange 5–7, 16, 21, 28, 32, 36, 48,
50–56, 63, 66, 78, 79, 84, 94, 102, 103,
140, 162, 163, 182–184, 186, 190–192,
198, 207–209, 211, 214, 215, 217, 221,
231, 233, 249, 250, 258, 259, 265
exchange systems 6

F

family units 101–103
farm employment 209
farmer neighbours 54, 265
farmers 1–7, 15, 16, 18, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29,
32, 36, 37, 50, 51, 53–57, 63, 66, 73,
74, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 94, 180,
205–210, 213, 214, 219, 221–223,
231–234, 238–240, 243, 244, 247–250,
254, 255, 258, 265, 266
farming activity 52
farming ceremonies 104, 107
farming communities 18, 27, 30, 36, 55,
207, 238
farming groups 1, 263
farming society 5, 47
faunal assemblage 31
fish bones 76
fishing 72–74, 79, 82, 84–86, 88, 94, 107,
120, 132, 133, 137, 162, 180, 182, 187,
191, 206, 210, 212–214, 216, 217, 219,
222, 223
fishing community 83
fishing implements 73, 74, 79, 84
food-producers 1
forager/farmer interactions 23
foragers 16, 25, 28–30, 32, 36, 37, 49, 51,
52, 56, 205, 208–210, 216, 219, 222,
223
foraging 51, 205–207, 216, 217, 222, 233,

243
 forest 6, 17, 22, 53, 205–208, 212–214,
 216–219, 222–224, 231–237, 240–244,
 247, 248, 250, 254, 258, 259, 266
 forest ecology 241, 248
 forest foodstuffs 259
 forest products 6, 7, 53, 207, 209, 218,
 233, 243, 247, 249, 265
 forest resources 217, 222, 242, 243, 250,
 258

G

glass beads 23, 28, 37
 goats 30

H

Han dynasty 121
 harvesting 154, 209, 215, 232, 238, 241,
 250, 258
 high-status leader 100
 hill tribe 231, 236, 237, 247, 249, 250
 Hmong cultivation 234
 Hmong farmer community 231
 Hmong (Miao) 247, 248
 hoes 74, 76, 83, 85
 Hokkaido 179–184, 186, 191, 192, 197
 honey 6, 249, 250, 258
 Honshu 179, 180, 186, 188, 189, 191, 192,
 195
 hooks 74, 79
 horses 25, 30, 33
 horticultural system 214
 household 210, 213, 215–218, 222, 251,
 254
 hunter-gatherer belief system 34
 hunter-gatherer culture 1
 hunter-gatherer diets 29
 hunter-gatherer(s) 2–8, 15, 16, 18, 21–28,

30, 32–34, 36–38, 53–57, 63, 66,
 71–73, 87, 99, 179, 205, 208, 209, 223,
 229, 230, 236, 237, 241, 242, 244, 245,
 247, 250, 254, 255, 258, 259, 263, 264,
 266, 267
 hunter-gatherer-fisher and farmer
 communities 73
 hunters 1, 2, 6, 51, 82, 180, 247, 249, 250
 hunting 1, 3, 5, 18, 33, 49, 51, 71–74, 79,
 82, 84, 85–88, 95, 101, 111, 132, 133,
 137, 180, 187, 205, 206, 210, 212–214,
 216, 217, 219, 222, 223, 229, 230, 233,
 238, 241–244, 250, 254, 263, 266
 hunting expeditions 94
 hunting-gathering societies 2, 3, 5

I

iconographic information 104
 iconographic representation 104, 123
 identities 16, 29, 197, 223, 232, 235, 236,
 241
 Ifugao 212, 217
 Ikegami Sone 99, 100, 107, 118, 120, 128,
 129, 139, 140, 145, 148, 150, 152, 154,
 157, 160–163, 166
 immigrant 116, 211–215, 217
 Indian Ocean 17, 28, 29
 intermarriage 6, 7, 21, 22, 222, 266, 267
 interregional trading 192
 iron 27, 28, 31, 32, 152, 182, 197, 233,
 244
 Iron Age 28, 39
 iron pots 183, 184
 iron products 250
 iron-working 18
 irrigation 74, 86, 102, 105, 215
 Isabela 207–209, 215
 Ishikari Lowland (s) 179, 181, 184, 186,

191, 197

J

Japanese archipelago 71, 263
 Japanese commodities 188, 189, 198
 Japanese prehistory 1, 71, 87, 100
 Japanese serow 82
 Japanese settlers 180, 182, 197, 198
 Jomon 1, 2, 71–74, 79, 85, 86–88, 91, 92,
 94, 99, 100, 110, 111, 116, 123, 184,
 185, 263, 264
 Jomon communities 88, 89
 Jomon culture 1, 4, 263
 Jomon groups 264, 267
 Jomon hunter-gatherer society 100
 Jomon peoples 88, 264, 266
 Jomon period 4, 72, 82, 87, 88, 92, 185,
 192
 Jomon societies 87
 Ju/'hoānsi 15

K

Kalahari Bushman 15
 Kalahari debate 2, 15, 16, 54
 Kalahari hunter-gatherers 2, 16
 Khoe 2, 22
 kinship 54
 knives 180, 184, 191, 192, 247
 Kofun stratified society 100
 Kuril Islands 180, 183
 KwaZulu-Natal 16–18, 24, 25, 27, 28, 32,
 34, 36, 37

L

land use 212, 216, 234, 240
 Laos 229, 233, 236, 242, 248, 249
 large moated Yayoi settlement 100
 Later Stone Age 16, 18, 28, 39

leader of a distinguished status 100
 Lesotho 16, 18, 19, 24, 25, 28, 31–33, 39
 libation sticks 194, 195, 197, 198
 Limpopo River 16
 livelihood system 216
 logging company 212, 217, 218
 logging industry 215, 221
 logging operation 205, 214, 216, 218
 lowlands 16, 53, 66, 82, 179–181, 184,
 186
 Luzon 53, 54, 57, 205, 207, 212, 264, 266

M

maize 18, 29, 32, 233, 234, 248, 255
 Maloti 16, 18
 Maloti mountains 16, 18, 32
 Maloti-Drakensberg 16–18, 21–23, 25–39
 Maloti-Drakensberg Bushmen 21, 22, 25,
 27, 30
 Maloti-Drakensberg hunter-gatherers 21,
 22, 29, 38
 Maloti-Drakensberg region 15–18, 21, 23,
 25, 26, 28–31, 33, 35–38
 marine fishing 74, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86
 marshland contact sites 179
 marshy site 190
 Marxism 101
 material culture 24, 25, 83
 material exchange 102, 105, 116, 162
 Matsumae 180–184
 metal 23, 25, 27, 122, 152, 161, 162, 165,
 180, 186, 191, 192, 208
 metalwork 27, 37, 264
 migrants 211, 213, 214, 221, 264
 millet 18, 29, 51, 71, 74, 84, 86, 154, 159,
 160, 264
 miniature pots 87
 mitochondrial DNA 3, 87

Mlabri 3, 229–244, 247–251, 254, 255, 258, 259
 mobile hunter-gatherer 30
 monkey 82
 mountain hunting 86

N

Nan province 230, 231, 233, 236, 237, 244, 250, 251
 National Park 232, 234, 251, 254
 Natural Park 207, 213, 216, 217
 natural resources 48, 49, 53, 87, 180, 192
 nature of the community leader 100, 163
 Negritos 263, 265, 266
 Nguni 7, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 36
 non-Negrito neighbours 265
 Northern Sierra 206, 207, 210, 213, 216, 217, 219, 222, 223

O

ostrich eggshell 23, 28

P

paddy fields 73, 74, 78, 82, 84–86, 94, 101
 paddy-field rice cultivation 71, 73, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86–88
 palaeo-DNA 7
 palaeolithic 48
 pastoralist 1, 2, 7
 patron-client relations 32, 243
 pearl millet 18
 Philippines 2, 53, 57, 205, 247, 263–266
 Phrea Province 230
 pigs 129, 241, 255
 pit houses 91, 114, 116, 122, 124
 plant carbonisation 161
 plant food management 100
 plant remains 49, 112, 140, 152–155,

157–161

plant roots 248, 250, 254, 258
 planting 209, 214, 215
 plant-related activities 99, 100, 112, 153, 154, 157, 160
 political economy 197
 pork 241, 242, 244, 254, 255
 pottery 23, 25–27, 32, 37, 49–51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 74, 79, 84, 123–126, 128, 129, 132, 133, 137–140, 145, 148, 150, 152, 165, 179, 263, 264
 prayer sticks 195, 197
 prehistoric hunter-gatherers 54
 proto-capitalist World System 63
 Pygmies 2

R

rainy season 241, 243
 repetitive routine 110
 resource 6, 30, 35, 48, 53, 54, 66, 74, 86–88, 181, 191, 192, 194, 197, 210, 230–234, 238, 240–244, 263
 rice cultivation 71–74, 76, 82, 84–88, 91, 92, 94, 215, 233, 239–241, 244, 250
 rice production 53, 239, 241
 ritual 21, 22, 29, 74, 86–88, 91, 94, 100–109, 112, 118, 139, 148, 162, 165, 166, 187, 194, 195, 197, 198, 222, 242, 264
 rock art 19, 21, 22, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39
 role of the community leader 101, 102, 105, 162
 root crops 211, 218
 rural diets 84

S

Sakhalin 1, 180, 183
 salmon 87, 180–183, 191

- salt 6, 214, 247, 250, 258
 San 2, 21
 Satsumon 185, 191, 192, 194, 197
 Satsumon salmon production 191
 sedentary 84, 180, 249, 250, 258, 263
 sedentism 30, 73
 settlement 17–19, 22, 25, 28, 29, 32–36,
 38, 57, 66, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 86, 99,
 100, 107, 110, 113–116, 120, 121, 126,
 128, 139, 140, 162, 165, 180, 182, 207,
 209, 213, 217, 218, 231, 242, 247, 250,
 251, 254, 264
 settlement pattern 5, 76, 79, 110
 sheep 16, 30–33, 38
 shell midden 57, 61, 63, 66, 74
 shifting cultivation 205
 Shikotsu 181, 182
 Sierra 205, 206, 215–217
 sightseeing tourists 250
 site distributions 66
 slash-and-burn 71, 74, 84, 238
 slash-and-burn agriculture 86
 social complexity 73, 87, 110
 social organisation 30, 36, 73, 109, 198
 social resource 66
 social stratification 54, 99, 100, 102, 110,
 111, 121
 social structuration 99, 100, 108, 109, 123,
 164–166
 social structure 49, 54, 87, 104, 109, 111,
 112
 social transformation model 108, 112
 socioeconomic relations 219, 247, 259
 sorghum 18, 29
 Sotho 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24–26, 28, 29,
 31–33, 39
 South China 47, 48, 50–52
 Southeast Asia 3, 5, 6, 52–54, 209, 231
 southern Africa 2, 3, 7, 15–18, 21, 28, 32,
 33, 35, 36, 38
 soy beans 71, 74, 84
 specialised fishermen 80
 state formation 102
 status of the community leader 105, 107
 stone knives 140, 145, 148
 stone rods 87, 88
 subsistence 1, 15, 16, 53, 57, 63, 72, 73,
 76, 86, 99, 111, 182, 192, 198, 219,
 224, 229, 231, 233, 238, 239, 243, 244,
 247
 subsistence activities 66, 71–73, 84, 86,
 88, 92, 94, 250
 subsistence strategies 1, 49, 51, 52, 86
 sweet potato 214
 swidden cultivation 217, 248
 swiddens 211, 212, 215–218
 symbolically superior status 105
 symbolism 37, 118, 124, 129, 131, 163,
 164
- T**
- territory 18, 55, 56, 232
 Thai government 232, 233, 244, 248, 250,
 251, 255
 Thailand 3, 154, 229–233, 236, 237, 242,
 247–249, 251, 259
 the emergence of a powerful leader 99,
 102, 162
 the social structuration theory 108, 109
 the Spirit of the Crops 104, 105, 129, 131,
 132, 138, 139
 Thembu 19
 timber companies 250
 tobacco 29, 180, 208, 214, 247, 249, 250,
 258
 Tohoku 73, 84, 85, 91, 180, 183, 191

Tokugawa Shogunate 181–183
 tourism 231, 236, 237, 241, 244, 251, 254, 259
 tourism business 259
 tourists 236, 237, 241, 250, 254
 trade 5, 6, 28, 29, 32, 50, 53, 57, 63, 180–184, 186, 190–192, 197, 198, 208–211, 213, 220, 247
 trade zone 182–184, 188, 190
 transegalitarian leaders 92
 transformation 19, 109–111, 116, 118, 120, 122, 123, 139, 163–165, 217, 250
 trap pit 158
 tributaries 16, 48, 181
 tributary 48
 tropical rain forest 53, 54, 66

U

upland rice 211, 214, 218, 248, 250

W

Wajin 180
 water buffalo 212, 218, 266
 wild boar 49, 63, 74, 79, 82, 132
 wooden artefacts 180, 185, 186, 188, 192, 194, 197
 wooden ploughs 74, 76, 82, 84
 wooden products 185, 186, 188, 190
 woodworking technology 197

X

Xam 19, 21, 22, 38

Xam Bushman 19

Xhosa 22

Y

yams 49, 210, 211, 243
 Yao (Mien) 247
 Yayoi 71–74, 76, 79, 82, 84–88, 91, 99–112, 114–116, 118, 120–124, 128, 129, 131–133, 137–140, 152, 154, 161, 163–165, 263, 264, 266, 267
 Yayoi central building 99, 107, 110, 115, 116, 120–123
 Yayoi community leader 103, 139
 Yayoi farmers 72, 99
 Yayoi iconography 100, 115, 123, 129, 139, 161
 Yayoi people 72, 79, 82, 86, 100, 123, 264
 Yayoi period 1, 4, 71, 74, 82, 85–87, 100, 102, 112, 116
 Yayoi population 264
 Yayoi settlement 99–101, 115, 121, 163
 Yayoi social stratification 100, 108
 Yayoi storage system 162
 Yukanboshi 182, 184, 186, 190, 194, 195, 197
 Yukanboshi River 184

Z

Zulu 18, 19