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Senri Ethnological Studies

Music Culture in West Asia



Senri Ethnological Studies

Senri Ethnological Studies will be published irregularly by the National Museum of Ethnology. The aim is to present the results of research and other activities conducted by the Museum staff, associate members, and affiliated guest scholars.

General Editor Assistant Editor Tadao Umesao Minoru Tarumi

Editor of this Issue

Tomoaki FUJII

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Music Culture in West Asia

Edited by

Tomoaki FUJII

National Museum of Ethnology, April, 1980

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LIST OF RECORDINGS

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	Instrument
Kabul (Joisheer Mosque)	7/ 9	Azān of Sunnite	G. Sakhi (50)	
Kabul (Sha-i-do (Shamshira Mosque)	7/ 9	Azān of Sunnite	Rahim Khoda (35)	
Kabul (Karti Sakhi) Mosque	7/ 9	Azān of Shiite	M. Baqir (25)	
Kabul	7/10	Children's Songs	M. Hakim (9) Zarmina (6)	
Pagman	7/11	Folksongs	Bulbul Sha (33) Aiob Khan (32) M. Sakijon (35) M. Akbar (26)	Rubab Harmonium Dohl
Kabul (National Music) (School	7/11		Ustad Rahim Bakhsh (45) Abdul Wakil (25) Nasrolah (22)	Harmonium Dohl Tabla
Kabul	7/13		Nasrolah (22) Khalilulah (20)	Tabla Rubab
Kabul (Kabul Hotel)	7/13	Music for Marriage Party	Ustad Hamohang Kamaludin (45) Sher Mohamad (40) Azim Baresh (35) Bhulam Mohamad (28) Gul Mohamad (28)	Harmonium Rubab Sarinda Tabla Dilruba Sitar
Kabul	7/14		Faqir Nangialai (47) M. Esmail Azami (46) Sakhi A. Karimi (19) A. Qadir Shalizi (17)	Piano Rubab Dohl Trumpet
Kabul	7/17	Broadcast of Radio Kabul		
Bamiyan	7/23		Gulam Nabi (40) Delawar (18) Dadialah (22)	Dambura Zerbaghali Tal

(1973)

Title	OTHER INFORMATION
*Songs for drawing	
*Folksongs of Paktia district	Songs are of Gazal style.
* Malkauns	The students were practicing
*Ragni	using the given rāgas.
*Pahri *Afghan Folk Songs	
*Koji Todi	
*Talang Rag	The former two songs are in
* Bairawi Rag	tintal rhythm.
* Afghan Folk Songs	
Particulars are unknown	The musician group led by Hamohang continued their performance from 8:00 p.m. to 1:00 a.m.
*"Tare Abreshoom" ("Silk Thread") *"Gol, Di Pa Zlfo" ("Your locks like flower")	
* "Mola Mohamadjan" (A love song of a priest, Mohamad)	
*The broadcast immediately after the coup d'etat: announcement, march, and other music.	
*Mazari (Songs of Mazar district)	
* Aibaki (Songs of Aibak district)	

PLACE	Date	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Bamiyan	7/23		Mohamad Akbar (16)	Dohl
			Mohamad Anwar (20)	Harmonium
			Dilawar (18)	Dambura
			Gholam Hassan	
Band-i-Amir	7/24		Ali Ahmad (27)	
			Mohamad Ali (20)	
			Ahmad Hossein (22)	
Kunduz	7/26		Ghulam Sakhi (15)	Zerbaghali
			Saleh Mohamad (50)	Ghichak
			Fakhrudin (10)	Zang

Kunduz	7/28	Ghulam Rasul (35)	Panjitar
	•	Ghulam Mohamad (9)	Zerbaghali

Faizabad	7/30	Kaka (38)	Harmonium
		Abdul Aziz (43)	Rubab
		Mohamad Yasin (15)	Zerbaghali
		Delawar (20)	Ghichak
			Dambla

Title	OTHER INFORMATION
*"Shakokojan"	Shakokojan is a name of a
* Uzbeki (Of the Uzbeks)	girl.
* Shomali (Of the north district)	Chaharbaiti is a style of
* Chaharbaiti	songs (four lines verse).
* Hazaragi Chaharbaiti (Chaharbaiti of the Hazaras)	
*Farkhari (Of Farkhar district)	
*"Badelya" (Personal name?)	•
* Bacha Moshi Moshi" ("Boy like a green bean")	
* Tajiki (Of the Tajiks)	
*"Do chashme khumar dari" ("Your eyes have intoxicating beauty")	
*Badakhshani Chaharbaiti (Chaharbaiti of Badakhshn district)	
*"Toba Toba" ("Never again")	
*"Qade Beland Dari" (You are beautifully slender")	
*"Boko Yak Nazar" ("Look at me again")	
*"Az Kabul Jan Amadi" ("You came from Kabul")	•
*"Tu yar zibaye mani maraw maraw" ("Don't go away my love")	
*"Bia Manda Nabashi" ("You are quite welcome")	
*"Boro baba ma katit nestom" ("Dady, go and leave me")	
*"Bebin Sanam Janam" ("Oh my love, look at me")	
*"Be To Memiram" ("I will die for you")	
*"Tu yar zibaye mani" ("You are my beautiful love")	
*"Ma ke bazar merawam" ("When I went bazar")	
*"Bia Manda Nabashi"	•
*A Pashton melody	
* Herati (Of Herat district)	
*Ozbeki "Delem Shekasti" ("You worry my heart")	
*Pashto "Wro Wro" ("Be slowly")	
*Ozbeki "Baba Qiram" (Qiram is a personal name)	
*Indian screen music, "Gar aya mera Pardisi" (in Urdu) ("If my love come")	
*"Tu kho az shar ma kho az dehstom" ("You come from city, but I'm a countryman")	
*"As daste qemar ast" ("I'm cleaned out")	
*"Mahe be mehre man koja bashad" ("I don't know where is my faithless love")	
*"Chdr Juk" (No meaning)	
*Badakhshani (Of Badakhshan district)	
*"Ham sar qade Sarwat dar" ("No one is more beautiful than any other girl in the garden")	
*"Man yad mekonam" ("I'm enslaved by you")	
*"Dar khana dar aie makam zud baraie" ("Come back soon	

PLACE

DATE

KIND of MUSIC

Player & Singer (Age)

INSTRUMENT

LACE	DAIL	KIND OF MICSIC	TEATER & DINGER (MGE)	INSTRUMENT
		1		
	•			
Kunduz	8/ 5		Abdul Satar (29)	Harmonium
	0, 3		Saleh Mohamad (30)	Ghichak
			Mohamad Omar (20)	Zerbaghali
			Monamad Offiai (20)	Zei vagnan
				×
•				
Kunduz	8/ 6	Songs for Play	About a dozen	
24444	0, 0	Songs of Children	schoolgirls (from 10 to 14)	
		bongs of Cimulon		
		-	(from 10 to 14)	
		-	(irom 10 to 14)	
		-	(from 10 to 14)	
			(from 10 to 14)	
			(from 10 to 14)	
			·	
Kunduz	8/ 6	Azān	Oari Abdul Aziz (37)	
/Takharestan \	8/ 6		Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56)	
/Takharestan \	8/ 6		Oari Abdul Aziz (37)	
(Takharestan (Islamic School)		Azān	Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56) Oari Amanulah (21)	
(Takharestan (Islamic School)	8/ 6		Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56)	Tabla
Kunduz (Takharestan (Islamic School) Kunduz		Azān	Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56) Oari Amanulah (21)	Tabla
(Takharestan (Islamic School)		Azān	Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56) Oari Amanulah (21)	Tabla
(Takharestan (Islamic School)		Azān	Oari Abdul Aziz (37) Oari Mohamad Saba (56) Oari Amanulah (21)	Tabla

TITLE OTHER INFORMATION * Farkhari *"Man deli dadam ba yare khod" ("I give my heart") *"Bia ke berawim az in welayat man o tu" ("Let's go you and I") *"Oftada aim" ("We fallen in love") * Fallak (Songs of horse drivers) *"Khanda karda me aie" ("You come with smile") *"Tu bia dar bar-o-me" ("Come to my side") *"Mola Mahamadian" *"Nazi! hamdam-e-man" ("Oh my love, Nazi, be in my heart") *"Saqi baba dar paimana me rezad" ("Oh saqi, fill my glass") Saqi is a person who serves drinks. *"Man ba ishqat sazqari dashtam daran hanoz" ("I loved you, but ...") *"Man che goyan" ("What I said?") *"Zud me ranji" ("Say, in a hurry") *"Tu kabul jan merawi" ("You look sorrowful") *"Gul-e-sibem" ("Apple flower") *"Zolf-e-siaye Laili va Majnun bashan mezad" (Majnun combs Laili's locks") *"Sar-e-pul-e-Shebarghan" ("On the bridge of Shebarghan") * Shamali (Of north district) *"Tu khoaz shar ma kho az deh hastom" *"Janan bia" ("Come on my dear") *"Ashe ke chashman bayad-e-chashme janan merawad" ("Lover's eyes make my eyes tear") *Badakhshani (Of Badakhshan district) *"Nam-e-zeba dari" ("You have a good name") *Ozbeki *"Abubajan" These two are songs for going round a circle. *"Quququ barg-e-chenar" *"Mola Mohamadjan" *"Madar-e-man" ("My mother") *"Shakokojan" Shakokojan is a girl's name. *Love songs of Badakhshan *Lullaby *Tin-tal rhythm, 16 beat Ashef is a professional musician who studied in India *Rubak-tal rhythm, 7 beat for several years.

*Chap-tal rhythm, 10 beat

* 5 1/2 beat * 6 beat

PLACE	DATE	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Mazar-i-Sharif	8/ 8		Sehandar (35) Mohamad Sharif (45) Abdul Mohamad (40)	Tula Zerbaghali Tambur
Mazar-i-Sharif	8/ 9	Solo	Ali Khan Balkh (40)	Tula
Mazar-i-Sharif	. 8/9		Haji Faiz Morad (40) Mohamad Amin Mohamad Yosulf	Tambur Zerbaghali
Mazar-i-Sharif	8/10		Mohamad Husein (18) Baba Hakim (70) Ramazan (40) Taza Gul (35) Rajab Ali (45)	Harmonium Rubab Tambur Dohl Dilruba

TITLE OTHER INFORMATION * Tulang (Mazari) These two are sung in Uzbek. *"Qashna qara siga" *"Mara dewana kardi" (Mazari) ("You made me happy") *"Ba in geshlag namadi" ("Why have you come this village?") This is sung in both Dari and Uzbek language. *"Dar dadi del-e-mara" ("You caught my heart") *Ozbeki * Mazari *"Bia ke berem ba mazar" ("Let's go to Mazar-i-Sharif") *"Masuma mera Mazar" ("Masuma goes to Mazar") *"Yarake-man bia ba Kabul berem" ("Shall we go to Kabul, my dear?") * Mazari * Melodies for dancing *Pashto and Badakhshan melodies mixed *"Biki Shirini" ("Beautiful Biki") Biki is a name of Pashto girl. *"Shal wachawa garmi da" ("Please take off your shal") Shal is a kind of veil. * Melodies for Festival * Melodies of Afghan national dance Ali Khan call himself a tulachi * Mimicry of cock, cat and baby (tula player), toki (joker), and actor. * Melodies for dance of Loghar district * Mazari * Herati *"Dil zar-e-beryan Laili" ("Oh Laili, my heart caught fire") *"Ay mo telaye akher koja ei" ("Where is the girl with gold hair?") *"Che khub tambur mezani" ("How well you play tambur!") *Ozbeki *Logari *"Laili Laili Lailijan" Laili is a girl's name. *"Man na goyam ba kasi ke in ki ra mekhaham" ("I never speak of the name of my beloved") * Ozbeki *"Rokh ba soy-e-ma na kardi chera" ("Why didn't you look at me?") *"Bia ke berem ba Mazar Mola Mamadjan" ("Let's go to Mazar, Mamadjan'') *"Do chashmane negar jam-e-sharab ast" ("Her two eyes cups of wine") * Logari * Dilruba solo *Pashto song *"Shakokojan"

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Mazar-i-Sharif	8/10		Ghulam Baba Odin (35) Ghulam Ghaws (25)	Tambur Tabla

Kabul	8/18	Nai solo	Reza Khan (28)	Nai
Kabul (Karti Sakhi) (Mosque	8/18	Azān of Shiite	Said Mohamad Zahir (20) Zaki (37)	
Kabul	8/20	Popular songs & Playing songs	Aziza Sha Alemi Sameen	Daila Accordion
Jalalabad	8/20	Pashto songs	Haikal (20) Khiali (25)	Harmonium Harmonium
			Sanam (30) Jamal (30)	Rubab Tabla

TITLE OTHER INFORMATION * Mazari *"Bia ke shar-e-Balkh berem" ("Let's go to the city of Balkh") *Ozbeki * Shebargani * Herati * Melody of Kabul * Melody of the Pashtoon *"Shal wachawa garmi da" ("Take off your shal") *"Mar Mazar jan amadem" ("Mazarjan comes down") *"Raftam ke raftam" ("I went and went") * Melody of Logar dance *Tambur solo *Pashto melody * Hazaragi Chaharbaiti * Pashto song of Landai style *"Oh, Bibi Rekojanem" ("Oh my love, Bibi Reko") Bibi Reko is a girl's name. *"Ala Shakokojan" *"Qu, qu, qu, Barg-e-chenar" ("Leaf of chenar") *"Anar dana nadard" ("Pomegranate has no seed") *"Molah Mahamadjan" * Melody of Afghan national dance *Pashto melody One of the harmonium players sings. * Pashto song sung in Mogam and Ghazal style All these Pashto songs are *"Rasha janama" ("Be kind my dear") sung in Pashto language. *"Nen ye aghustai kamis tor" ("Today she is attractive in black dress") *"Wo waya senga ba herigi zema" ("Tell me how I could forget her") *"Momenkhan o Sheerin" ("Song of a love story of Momenkhan and Sheerin") *"Teche ze da ma pa cha spare" ("If you went, who could be my lover?") *"Nen de da orbal de pa sa bia katar" ("You wear a flower in your hair") *"Te ba kela raze" ("I don't know when you come back") *"Te ra wachawa lasuna" ("Please put your hands on my

shoulder")

than you")

*"Zema pa stergo ke janama" ("My eyes see nothing other

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Jalalabad	8/20	Pashto songs &	Zia Odin (25)	Harmonium
		Melody	Abdul Samad (20)	Harmonium
			Nur jan (30)	Rubab
			Lal Bul (30)	Tabla

Kandahar	8/29	Shirin (35)	Harmonium
		Mirajan (32)	Rubab
		Ustad Kamal (45)	Tabla
		Nazar Mohamad (40)	Tambur
		Niaz Mohamad (30)	
		Abdul Ghani (20)	

			The same of the sa	
Herat	9/ 9	Solo	Ghawsudin (22)	Tula

Herat	9/ 9	Hafizulah (30)	Dotar
		Abdul Basir (19)	Zerbaghali
		Sultan Ahmad (35)	Zang (Tal)
		Mohamad Asef (18)	

TITLE

OTHER INFORMATION

- *Pashto melody
- *"Keze ne way ishq ba ta lara ballel sak" ("Whom except me you become a lover of?")
- * Pashto song in Mogam and Ghazal style
- * Pahsto song in Landai style
- *"Laila speen mekh de golab badan de bagh dai" ("Oh Laila, your face is a flower, your body is the garden")
- *Song in Ghazal style
- *"Se ba kem hagha zoandun leg che pa karai na wi" ("What shall I do with this agony?")
- *Song of Laila and Majnun
- *"Rasha yara sta yema" ("I belong to you")
- *"Shkuk golalai saqi, rawra sharab" ("Dear saqi, give me wine")
- *"Wa moi jane ze sinama ta zema" ("Mom, I want to go to the cinema")

Laila and Majnun are very famous hero and heroin of the romance epic.

- * Melodies of Kandahar
- *"Bala de wakhlem" ("I will carry your agony on my shoulder")
- *"Gul rokha zeba" ("Oh God, the girl is a flower")
- *"Jarem de sawda sara" ("I weep because of you")
- *"Shakar laba ra porta cheshman kra" ("Look at that sweet lips")
- *"Maste Laila bia pa ghara sur amelpeily day" ("My Laila makes a red necklace")
- *"Janana rasha yem madhosha ghwaremjam" ("Come on my love, and give me wine")
- *"Shirine nazanine pa naz raza" ("Come here my beloved")
- *"Da speen kalime neshani ka saba tor jorawem" ("I will make a black dress")
- * Melody of Shamali Chaharbaiti
- * Melody of Herat dance
- * Melodies of festival
- * Melody of peasant song in Herat
- * Herat Chaharbaiti
- *"Ay khodayam" ("Oh, my God")
- * Melody of "Amena"
- * Melody of "Bia nazdik-e-man"
- * Melody of "Bia sanam janam"
- * Melody of "Jalali o Shiamoy" (Song of love story)
- * Melody of "Setarajan Setara" ("Stars")
- *Melody of "Majnun na budam" ("I'm not a Majnun")

Jalali and Shiamoy are hero and heroin of a famous love story in Herat.

At first he plays tula in nai

style.

- *"Yar yari ra bebin" ("Please look at our love")
- *"Amena"
- *"Abshr" (Song about a waterfall)
- *"Amena, chashm tu jame sharab mane" ("Oh Amena, your eyes are wine glasses")

Amena is a girl's name.

PLACE	DATE	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument

Herat	9/ 2	Abdul Qader (37) Ghulam Nabi (20)	Tambur Dotar
		Ghulam Sarwar (38)	Zerbaghali

TITLE

OTHER INFORMATION

- *"Tu berafti yar ba salamat" ("You have gone, I hope your safety")
- * Melody of Kabul dance
- * Melody of "Jalali o Shiamoy"
- *Logari melody
- *"Alah toba toba" ("Oh God!")
- *"Tu safar kardi ba salamat" ("You have set out, I hope your safety")
- *"Dostash duram kheili" ("I love you very much")
- *"Mara ba khod bebar" ("Take me with you")
- *"Amada ei der bad bash koja merawi?" ("Where are you going without staying here?"
- * Melody of "Ya Mostafa ya Mostafa"
- *Pashto melody of "Wro, Wro" ("Be slowly")
- * Melody of "Dokhtar amujan" ("My uncle's daughter")
- *Melody of "Bia manda na bashi" ("You are welcome")
- * Melody of Herati Chaharbaity

Mostafa is a male name.

- *"Bairami" (no meaning)
- *"Sui-e-sahana naraw shab-e-sia" ("Don't draw near the desert at such a dark night")
- *"O! Laili Laili, Shame-e-mahfelha" ("Oh Laili, you are the candle in a party")
- *"Khoram khun-e-jegar ta kai" ("Until when will my body be filled with blood?")
- *"Bad azin digar namekhwaham bebinam ru-ye-o ra" ("I don't want to see even her face again")
- *"Na fahmidi che goftam" ("Don't you understand what I said?")
- *"Bada-e-khosh rong biared" ("Bring wine with better colour")
- *"Ay wa gol-e-man tu khosh bashi che gham darad del-e-man" ("Oh my daughter like flower, your happiness is my luck")
- *"Bia berem ba baghe" ("Let's go to the garden")
- *"Hai kai kuja ei, besiar bewafa ei" ("Where are you, my fickle lover?")
- *"Ta ba kai bar del-e-man gham mefazaei" ("Until when do you make me grieve?")
- *"Yarem chang mezanom chang" ("I am sounding a chang—jew's harp—")
- *"Gul-e-surkh-o-safed-e-man" ("Oh my red and white flower")
- *"Be tu gharibam nazijan" ("Without you, I'm very miserable")
- *"O, delam delam ze kaf rafta delam" ("Oh my heart, I've lost you")
- *"Sar-e-pol-e-Malan dokhtare didam o ra pesan didam"
 ("Upon the bridge of Malan, I saw a girl whom I
 made my love")
- *"Beraw ay tork-ke-man torke tu setamgar kardam" ("Go away, I don't want to be with such a selfish girl like you")

This is usually sung by girls.

Another meaning of the song is that "I'm handling with your hair."

PLACE	DATE	KIND Of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	INSTRUMENT
Tabriz (Iran)	9/18	Religious music	Attendants of the Armenian church service	
Rezaiyeh	9/20	Music for marriage party	Christians of East Assirian church	Two electric guitars Drum
Rezaiyeh	9/21	Religious music	Attendants of the East Assyrian church service	late and the second sec
Rezaiyeh	.9/21		A. Hussen (28) Abraham (49) Mohamad Hussen (40) Yadollah (30) Latif (40)	Daira, Zang Daira Accordion Kemanche Tar
Tehran	9/23	Religious music	Assyrian East church Saint George	

LIST OF RECORDINGS

PLACE	DATE	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Tabriz	7/25	Religious music	Christians of Armenian Church	
Tabriz	7/25	Āsheq	Hosein Tabrizi (38) Shafaat (42)	'Asheq' Saz Balaban
•			Ali Judi (27)	Qaval
			Abdol Ali (32)	Saz
			Zolfeghar (47)	Balaban
			Ali Ashghar (30)	Qaval
			Kolly (80)	Saz
			Teimur Mustafar (31)	Balaban
			Bairami (41)	Qaval

*Solo of Zerbaghali *Solo of Tambūr *Solo of Dotār *Melody of Herat *Mass Particulars are unknown *Sunday mass *Eight kinds of songs sung in Azeri Turkish Particulars are unknown *Mass

(1975)

Title	OTHER INFORMATION
* Night Service * Morning Service * Noon (Rest) Service (Blessing for food) * Sunrise Service	Three kinds of text book are used: Bible, Prayer book, and Hymn book.
*"Heydari" (personal name) *"Turkei Korogli" (Song about the very famous story of Kor's son) *"Panah Dastan Iamasi" (Song about the story of Panah —male name—) *Sharour *Oushari	Asheq, whose literary meaning is "love" or "lover" in Arabic and Persian, is used to indicate both the Asheq type music and its performer, musician. Asheqs (musician) sing mostly in Azeri (Turkish) or Turkish. It is said that there are about 72 forms of Asheq.
*"Sari telli" ("Girl with gold locks") *"Kashk Oklye" *"Khahramani" *"Osmanli Divani" (Osman poetry)	— Sharour and Oushari, Afshari in Persian, are two of them.

PLACE	DATE	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
			Aziz Shahnazi (45)	Saz
			Zolfeghar (47)	Balaban
			Imam	Qaval
•			Hosein Tabrizi (38)	Saz
			Bairami (41)	Balaban
			Ali Judi (27)	Qaval
			Azghar	Saz
			Zolfeghar	Balaban
			Imam	Qaval
Tabriz /Chai khane —tea house— 'Homayune'	7/25	Naqqāli (=story telling)	Haj Ismail Shakeri	
Tabriz	7/26	Copy of folk music	Barbod	
1 4 01 12	1/20	obtained by the	Asheq Ghorban	
		Radio Tabriz	Bigjekhani	Tar
			Farnam	Def
			Asheq Isa	Saz
			7.00.04 200	
Tabriz	7/26	Music of Zūrkhane		Domback
		(Iranian classical gymnastics)		Zang (rarely used)
Rezaiyeh	7/30	Āsheq	Darvish (45)	
Rezaiyeh	7/31	Festival		Domback
(Khane-ye-Javanan, House of the				Narmenai Santur
Young /				Bagpipe
				Tambouring
Rezaiyeh	n.d.	Broadcast	Darvish (45)	Saz
		•	Shahimpar	(speech)
			Ali Ardi	(conte)
			Armoun	
			Shuhi	Accordion
			Hagebi	Banjo
			Dashti	Goval
			Hosein Rezaihey Oslan (from Khoy)	Soz
			Osiaii (iroin Knoy)	Saz

Title	OTHER INFORMATION
*"Ruhani" ("Strong faith")	
*"Mokannas" (personal name)	
*"Yanegh Kyarani" ("Broken heart")	
*"Misri" (Song of Egypt)	
*"Kusdurbalar"	
*"Sakineh Daigyozi" ("My aunt daughter, Sakineh")	
*"Daima Kyarami" (personal name)	
*"Jula Jula"	
*"Afrasiyab" and "Choice of Horse" from Shāhnāmeh	Naqqāl, story teller, tells about the story from Shāhnāmeh written by Ferdowsi in almost every time.
*"Sakineh Daigyozy"	
*"Shadliq"	
*Bairam "Akhshalar"	
* Dastgah-shur	
* Avaz-e-Afghani	
* Anonymous pieces	
Particulars are unknown	According to the rhythm of drum, about fourteen men, one by one or in a group, show various kinds of exercise, using chain, club, and others.
* Kasma Divan	He is a disciple of the famous
* Amrahi	authority of \overline{A} sheq, Ostad
*Ghorbati	Farhad.
* Garaiti	
* Qars	
*Dastan	
*Jazz, Popular, Folk music	
* Dance music	
Particulars are unknown	
* Darvish's solo	
*Hosein Rezaiyeh's singing and playing	
Particulars are unknown	

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	Instrument
Rezaiyeh (Khane-ye-Javanan)	8/ 2	Dance music	About a dozen of young people from Abadan	Def Tar Tambourine Drum Domback Naihanban Tambourine
Rezaiyeh (Rezaiyeh (Assyrian church)	8/ 3	Religious music	Christians of Assyrian Protestant	
Gerdābād	8/3	Armenian Folk music & Songs of children	Yereband (46) Vahan (42) (the only two musicians of this village)	Zurna Goval (Dohor)
Rezaiyeh	8/ 5		Anonymous	Tar-e-qafqazi Def
Rezaiyeh	8/ 5		 Latif Shohrat Dashti Fiyuj (64) Mohamad Dashti Ali Dashti Qorban Porvasi Amakhtan 	Tar Accordion Def
Balanij	8/ 5 8/ 6		Mortaza Taquipur (50) Ibrhim Runaqi (36) (from Rezaiyeh) Ebadiyan (old man) Ebrahimi (23)	Kemanche Domback (Zarb)
Balanij	8/ 6	Songs of children	Makhzob (15)—girl Goli (14)—girl	nameless
Rezaiyeh	8/ 6	Music for marriage party	Anonymous	Accordion Def
Rezaiyeh (Mirzaho Seinaga) Mosque	8/ 7	Azān of Shiite	Moazen Avaz Bahmam Mohebi	

TITLE	OTHER INFORMATION
*"Sha bestar"	
*Bandari dance music	
Particulars are unknown	
*Sunday Mass	
*"Sakineh Daigyozi"	Armenian and Assyrian
*"Takayakli, Taniman"	language are used in the title
*"Sheikhani"	of songs.
*"Erebuni"	
*Rostam Bazi (Play of Rostam)	Rostam is a hero of
*Sharakho Bazi (a kind of play song)	Shāhnāmeh.
*"Gamareski"	
*"Zan-e-ziba" ("Beautiful Lady")	
* Dastgah-e-Segah	Both Segah and Sur are said
* Dastgah-e-Sur	to be Qafqazi (of Caucasus).
Particulars are unknown	All players are the guests of qahveh khaneh—tea house—'Ali Jan'.
*"Sakineh Daigezi"	Balanij is located in the 25 k
*"Ghal Ghal"	south of Rezaiyeh, with
*"Toulama"	population of 1500, 90% of which is Turkish.
*"Ameneh"	which is Turkish.
*"Jamshid"	
*"Bahmani"	
Particulars are unknown	
Particulars are unknown	It continued from about 8:00 to 12:00 p.m.

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Silvāna	8/ 7	Kurdish dance	Sai (25)	
		music	Samat (33)	

Silvāna	8/ 7	Songs of children	Gozal (7)—girl Nesladin (10)—boy	
Gholunji	8/ 8	Dance music Folk songs	Gholi (from Jamalabad) Micail (from Gavlan) Karam (14) Farzali Muzafar (30)	Dohl Sorna

Gavlan	8/ 9	Dance music		Gure Musiqi (47) (from Jamalabad)	Dohl	,
			t	Micail (from Gavlan)		

TITLE		OTHER INFORMATION
*"Badah" (for Sepai dan	ice)	Silvana is located in the 50 km
*"Bajneh"		north-west of Rezaiyeh, with
*"Gunzale" (Dawot danc	ce)	population of 1700, in which there are many Kurds.
*"Banni"		there are many Kurus.
*"Gacehek" (Zeravikeh (dance)	
*"Harpeida" (Sheikhani	dance)	
*"Gambariya Maneh"		
*"Mamar (Mamu)"		
*"Leb Jamilah" (not fol	lowed by dance)	
* Lalai (lullaby)		
*"Rondek"		
*Others		
*"Takayak"		Gholunji is in the suburbes of
*"Ikiayak"		Rezaiyeh with population of
*"Yaseman"		3000, one fifth of which are Shiites and the rest are
*"Hainar Nar"		Sunnites.
*"Mammer"		
*"Yangyozal"		
*"Hajijalab"		
*"Ameneh"		
*"Bakhtimyar"		
*"Arabeh" (the above ar	re dance music)	
*"Amraheh" (composed		
*"Seh Maheh" ("Three i	- ·	
*"Tajeri" (Song of home	esickness)	
*"Ghorbati (Song of hon	nesickness)	
*"Ghars"		
*"Aras Basde" (Song of *"Galayili"	being grieved by flood)	
*"Takayak"	*"Jutaya"	Coulon is leasted in the 50 lm
* "Yasama"	* 'Touramo''	Gavlan is located in the 52 kn west of Rezaiyeh, with variou
* 1 asama *"Arabe"	* 1 ouramo *"Azobarbandi"	constituent people: Turkish,
* Arave *"Odejalu"		Assyrian, Armenian, and
* ''Abgoza''	*"Migeram Mige"	Kurds.
Ü	*"Senjone"	
*"Shekhani"	*"Chengeta"	
*"Khachibari Kuz"	*"Tolama"	
*"Dulbandi"	*"Sandola Waire"	
*"Amaneh"	*"Jaki"	•
*"Talafa" (not followed		
*"Plati Dadora" (a girl's	•	
* "Salam Bar Bakher" ("	Welcome, spring")	
*"Arusy"	••	
*"Victor" ("Twenty two	years'')	
*"Brata Brata" ("Daugh	4 19%	

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	Instrument
Gavlan	8/ 9	Songs for play	Funa (about 10)	
			Fabiora	
	•		Valantine (10)	
			Bala (11)	
			Sarisha	
		Popular songs	Nanajon (40)—woman	
		Songs for play	Alis (11)—girl	
	•		Aforina (18)—girl	
Rezaiyeh /Assyrian	8/ 9	Religious music	Mardinkha (42) (Bishop)	
Eastern Church/			Marnarsay Debez (35)	
Rezaiyeh (Tea house)	8/11	Naqqāli	Jeral (64)	
Anbī	8/12	Songs of children	Vaisal (10)—boy	
			Lozam—boy	
			Zahi—girl	
Anbī	8/12		Mohamad (18)	
7 11101	0/12		Sadolo (15)	
			Chato (16)	
Rezaiyeh	. 8/13	***************************************	Mahabad Dashti	Accordion
(Tea house)	,		Ali	Def
Rezaiyeh	8/13		Yusof (45)	'Asheq' Saz

TITLE	OTHER INFORMATION
*"Banafshe" *'	itedi ba Redela"
*"Magorimasonborin"	
*"Amzanjilbosh" (which includes and others.)	nicry of dog, cat, bird,
*"Agashogarezaat Chande"	
*Lullaby	
*"O, Sheran"	
*"Eihoda"	
*"Magorimasonborin"	
*"Amzanjilbosh"	
*"Agashogarezaat Chande"	
*London Bridge	
*Sunday Mass	The church is called 'Nane Marian Kirisa.'
* Parts of Shahnameh	
*Several kinds of songs	Anbī is located in the 50 km north-west of Rezaiyeh with Kurdish population of about 1000.
*"Hairan"	All these three songs are about
*"Kachek"	famous love stories.
*"Fatceh"	
Particulars are unknown	
*"Tarakyama Gyozlamasu" (Lo	ng)
*"Asli Gozelemesi" (Love song)	
*"Ghorbati" and "Penche Chasa	ooth are Elegy)
*"Dastan" (Song about story)	
*"Penche, Leili Maznun" (from Maznun)	ory of Leili and
	stapul" These titles have personal
	ceste Gherebaghi" names.
*"Asgiran" and "Ghamarisky" (e melody)
*"Osmani Bahali" (personal nan	
*"Sheker Yazi"	
*"Ashuri"	
*"Araybasti"	

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Mahabad	8/15		Rasul (28) Karim (30) Fate Follah (35)	Naye (Balaban) Tabre (Zarb)
Mahabad	8/16	Kurdish songs	Rasul (28) Karim (30) Fate Follah (35)	Naye Tabre
Mahabad	8/16	Copy of recordings (Ministry of Culture & Arts)	Mahamad (40) Nave (41)	Tabul Naye Douzare Surna
		Kurdish songs	Rasol (35) Raze (42)	Naye Douzare Surna
			Namaf (42) Ebrahim (41)	
Mahabad (Hadge Ahmad) Mosque	8/16	Azān of Sunnite	Darvish Mustafa (36) (Moazen)	
Mahabad	8/17	Kurdish song	Rahim (a Kurd older than seventy)	
Mahabad (Hadge Ahmad (Mosque	8/17	Qurān reading (Sunnite)	Hosein (43) Hassan-e-Kaffosh (23)	
Mahabad	8/18	Songs of children	Nasli (9) Parbare (9)	

TITLE		OTHER INFORMATION
*"Dabene Macheh" *"Doktor" ("Doctor")		"Doktor" was composed by Hasan Zirak about five years ago.
*"Lai Lai" (Lullaby) *"Tavus Mast"		
* 'Zoleikha'		
*"Ali Yar"	*"Ali Yaran Yarn"	
*"Ai Yaran Yaran"	*"Dast Mala"	
*"Za Mana"	*"Larzan"	
*"Bazzaz"	*"Khoringah"	
*Duet of Tabre and Tuza	are	
*"Barike Shadarare"	*"Shirin Shamameh"	
*"Gol Ghoncheh"	*"Ailanjeh"	•
*"Juna Jewakhel"	*"Yarimin"	
*"Khomkashide Zermouk	e''	
*"Barene Peshubaran"		
*"Danjondhe"	*"Amine"	
*"Aya"	*"Halpara"	
*"Ta Kei Sabr Asheq Kve	asabri"	Kinds of kurdish dance
*"Mahabad"		1. Roina
*"Mahabad"		 Sechkeyi Katari
*"Savane"		4. Sepe
*"Zova Lavu Kemada" (-	5. Garannawa
*"Fatema Kei" (Fatema	is a girl's name)	
*"Hairan"		
* Melody of dance music		
*Kurdish song and music	C	
* Moqam		Moqam is generally thought to be sung for festivity.
Particulars are unknown	n	Hosein is well trained for
		about 20 years and Hassan, a Kurd, for 3 years.
*Kurdish songs		
*Kurdish songs *"Asmarasma"		
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana"	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana"	g for play, immitating animal voice)	a Kurd, for 3 years. Many songs are same as thos
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana" *"Amaozinjiebafti" (Son; *"Yak Do Se" ("One, tw		a Kurd, for 3 years.
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana" *"Amaozinjiebafti" (Song *"Yak Do Se" ("One, tw *"Banafshe"		a Kurd, for 3 years. Many songs are same as thos
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana" *"Amaozinjiebafti" (Song *"Yak Do Se" ("One, tv *"Banafshe" *"Kurbisar"		a Kurd, for 3 years. Many songs are same as those
*"Asmarasma" *"Zamana" *"Amaozinjiebafti" (Song *"Yak Do Se" ("One, tw *"Banafshe"		a Kurd, for 3 years. Many songs are same as those

PLACE	DATE	KIND of Music	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
Suburbs of	8/18		Boy A (13-4) semi-	
Mahabād			Boy B (14-5) nomads	
Mahabad (Kafe khaneh)	8/19		Ali Kak Jani (with 20 years-piping career)	Shemshal (pipe)
			Mestafa Esmaili (with 30 years career)	Shemshal
Tabriz	8/21	Asheq	Hosein Tabrizi (38)	Asheq Saz
(Kafe khaneh)			Mirze aga Nabote	Balaban
			Ali Judi (27)	Qaval
Tabriz	8/21	Asheq	Abdol Ali (32)	Saz
(Kafe khaneh,) Ashegan			Zolfagar (47)	Balaban
(Lonoquii /			Softob	Balaban
			Ashghar (30)	Qaval
Tabriz (Bazar)	8/21	Qurān reading	Shekh Mosun (a blind Turkish man of about 70 to 75)	
Tabriz (Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan	8/23	Āsheq	Hosein Kyarairi	Saz
	8/23	Asheq	Hosein Kyarairi Shem shon Ordoshahi (35	
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan		Asheq		
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan		Asheq)
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan		Asheq	Shem shon Ordoshahi (35)
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan		Asheq	Shem shon Ordoshahi (35)
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan		Asheq	Shem shon Ordoshahi (35)
(Kafe khaneh,) (Asheqan Tabriz (Armenian church)	8/23		Shem shon Ordoshahi (35 Arakeyriyan (42) woman Asheq Yadalleh)

TITLE		OTHER INFORMATION
*Two pieces of Band (A kir	nd of song style)	
*"Gurani" (literally in Kuro	lish: song)	
Particulars are unknown		Originally <i>shemshal</i> is used to gather flockes.
*"Misre"		
*"Gotore sore byl byl"		
*Others are unknown		
*"Dasa maz Kyorogru gyozo *"Yanek chaya Golaila"	aramase"	Kyorogru is the famous hero of a Turkish epic.
	_	Asheqan if one of the special tea houses for Asheq performance.
Particulars are unknown		He has been reading Qurān for tens of years.
*"Bayati Yekimuseja"		
*"Gilgyam Gilgyam"	•	
*"Tsubangalrari"		
*"Yani Kyaram"	4	
*"Geitarma"		
*"Sharuf"		
	of a woman who praise a man)	
*"Nure Nure" (Song of a w	oman who is loved by two men)	
Hamadan)	Song to attract his mistress in	
*"Mashini Jerjela" (Song by away)	y a woman whose lover has gone	
*Other love songs	<u> </u>	
*"Lai Lai" (Lullaby)		Lullaby is sung in Armenian.
*"Engine Bala" ("Engineer" come back safely)	s son," sho went to war and has	
*"Flati" (Aong about a stor	ry)	
*"Seh Mahe" ("Three mont	hs")	
*"Itezen Bayate"	*"Yanof Kyaram"	
*"Tajiri"	*"Ghorbateh"	
*"Alasghal (Ala Asghal)"	*"Mansuru"	
*"Gyaraili"	*"Mirzadai"	
*"Dazare"	*"Dolma Kyaram"	
*"Zeirami Kyaram"	*"Reng-e-Shad"	Reng means "dance."
*"Sholur Shakanjeh"	*"Reng-e-Chupani"	
*"Güzel Göi"	*"Iran Gyaraili"	
		· ·

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	Player & Singer (Age)	Instrument
			Asheq Mohamad	Saz
Tehran (House of Justice)	8/29	Religious music (Bahaism)	Haide Amadi (20) woman	
			Said Saberi	
Tehran (Armenian (Eastern Church)	8/31	Religious music	Three priests Ten Adherents (woman)	Electronic organ
Yazd (Atessh-kadeh)	9/ 3	Religious music	Perviz M. Rauji	
Yazd	9/ 4	Songs of <i>Moqānī</i> Weaving songs	Mard-Ali-Taimori (45) Sedike Chamanarai (25)	
Yazd	9/ 5	Songs of Yazd	Seyyed Ali Akbar-Avaz al-Hayat (35)	
Ankara	9/21	Folk songs (copy of Prof. Oransai's tapes)	Ahmet Mehter paşa Pethi Sazçalan	
			Neyzen Ali Riza Bey Laylâ Hanim Rifat Bey Mehmet Ali Bey Rossini	
Ankara (Studio of (Ankara Radio)	9/22	Copy of Köroğlu and Âşik music		
			Cemal Bozkurt Elif Alıd Ali Doğan Voyiz Kılavuz	
Ankara /Devlet (Konservatuvarı Folklor Arşivt)	9/23	Copy of "Karagöz"	Âşık Veysel	

Title	OTHER INFORMATION
*"Shinrava"	
*"Yanikh Kyarami"	
*"Monajat (Pray)"	Chanting style is very free and
*Chanting of Abdul-Baha's text	individualistic.
*Chanting of Bahaullah's text	Bahaullah (the founder), Abdul-Baha (his son), and
*Chanting of Shoghi Effendi's text	Shoghi (his grand son) are the three great persons.
*Sunday Mass (mixed trio)	
*Chanting of Gata	Perviz came from India seven months ago.
*Digger's song	Moqānī is the digger of qanāt.
*"Naqsheh Qali" ("Picture of carpet")	Mard-Ali was a <i>moqānī</i> for about ten years.
*Folk songs of Yazd	The singer was formerly a
* Marriage songs (i. Song of the time when she goes to the bridegroom's house. ii. One sung when the bride takes a bath.)	digger, moqānī, and now a weaver.
*Old folk songs of Yazd	
* Moqanni (a song style for festivity, which Seyyed learned in Shiraz)	
I. Musiques des "Mehter" 1918	Gültekin Oransay was our
*"Air du champ de Guerre"	assistant delegated by Turkish Ministry.
*"Marche de l'ETA Turc"	Turkish Ministry.
*"Ô Annee Glorieuse!"	
II. Bande Militaire	
*"Chant de Victoire"	
*"Nas Actions Noter But"	
*"Marche d'İzmir	
*"March 'Mahmudige'"	
I. From Köroğlunun Bolu beyine ezgisi gibi	
*"Daha Acem"	
*"Köroğlunun Nekasi"	•
*"Bozlak" *"Feriz Bey"	
*"Mektubun" *"Geline"	·
*"Feriz Bey"	·
*"Türkmenlerle İrişran"	
*"Karagöz"	Veysel is one of the most
-	famous Âsıks. Recorded in 1965, this is very precious copy.

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	Instrument
Ankara (Dance School of Ministry of	9/25	Oyun Havasi (dance music)	Students of the dance school (boys & girls)	Zurna Davul
Information & Tourism				Accordion Drum
				Zurna Davul
				Accordion
Ankara (Dance School)	9/24	Oyun Havasi	Mr. Culer Can & his students	Davul Zurna
Ankara (Âşık Union (House	9/24	Âşık	Arabi Demir (33)	Âşık Saz
Ankara	9/25	Classical music	İsmail Baha Sürelser (about 66)	Quanoun
		Copy of records performed in 1956	same	
Ankara	9/25		Özay Gönlüm	Bağlama
				•
Ankara (National Library)	9/25	Karagöz (Shadow play)	Hayalı Küçük Ali	
Adana	9/28	Mehter (Military music)	Agitators of MSP.	

TITLE		OTHER INFORMATION		
*Halay of Gaziantep *Oyun Havasi of Kafkaz district		Kinds of Oyun Havasi: 1. War dance 2. Zeybek (West Anatolia) 3. Halay (Middle Anatolia) 4. Bar (East Anatolia) 5. Horon (the coast of the		
				*Bar of Erzurm
*Horon of Artrin		7. Dance of nomads		
I. Gaziantep	·	Boy-girl mixed dance.		
*Apırloma	*Vpuzlu			
*Fatipe-demune	* Mani			
*Laylim	*Çibikli			
*Dokuzlu				
II. Bingöl		Boy's dance.		
* Kartal	*Delile			
* Halay * Meyremo	* Harani			
*"Dam üstüne çul se		Arbi has 12 years' career.		
*"Unutmadım seni, ı				
*"Sensiz koca dünya				
*"Benim derdim seni	nkinden başkadir"			
*Maqam by Taksim Scale—Saba, Beste	nigar, Ajamasıla	İsmail Baha is a composer and musicologist.		
	by Gâzî Giray Han (No. 10/8)	-		
*D. Kantemiroğlunu	n Nihāvend Peşrevi			
*"Taksim Ruhnüvaz		·		
*"Taksim (Ruhnüvaz	zdam Sevfefzaya)"			
*"Samah" (West ana	tolian dance music)	Gönlüm is famous in the		
*"Kars" (Dance mus	ic of Kafkas district)	West, having 25 years' caree		
*"Boğaz Havasi"		in music. His father was also a player and his mother		
	ntaolian dance music)	singer.		
*"Zeybek" (Dance m	usic for one man)			
*Kutahya Safasi (Gu	lme Komsuna Gelirbasma)			
Particulars are unkn				

PLACE	DATE	KIND of MUSIC	PLAYER & SINGER (AGE)	Instrument
Silifke	9/29		H. Rizasay Say Mahi Husein Saymahi (These belong to the clan of Demircili)	Violin Davul
Silifke	9/30	Kaşik Oyunu (Spoon dance)	Silifke dance group	Girnata (Western clarinet) Davul
Istanbul	10/10	Karagöz	Mehmet Tacettin Diker (50) Orhan Kurt (kraftsman of Karagöz doll and the assistant of the shadow play)	Nareke (a kind of pipe) Tef
Istanbul (Greek Orthodox) (Church	10/10	Religious music		Tambourin
Istanbul	10/15	Kukla (Doll play)	Mehmet Tacettin Diker Orhan Kurt	Tef

Title		OTHER INFORMATION	
*Dance music		They played in a nomad's tent.	
*"Portakala" ("Orang	" ("Yoghurt of Silifke) urkomen lass")		
	göz and the shadow play		
*Sunday Mass			
*Zeybek dance	*Kafkas dance	Recorded music is used.	
*Mefist dance	*Anatolian dance	mayle to used,	
*Cifte Terlik	*Kurdish dance		

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