

みんぱくリポジトリ

国立民族学博物館学術情報リポジトリ National Museum of Ethnology Academic Information Repository

SES no.066; Cover, contents, and others

メタデータ	言語: eng 出版者: 公開日: 2009-04-28 キーワード (Ja): キーワード (En): 作成者: メールアドレス: 所属:
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/10502/1061

Senri Ethnological Studies no. 66

Circumpolar Ethnicity and Identity

Edited by
Takashi Irimoto
Takako Yamada



National Museum
of Ethnology

Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka, Japan
Phone 06-6876-2151

Senri Ethnological Studies

Senri Ethnological Studies is published irregularly by the National Museum of Ethnology. The aim is to present the results of research and other activities conducted by the Museum staff, associate members, and affiliated guest scholars.

General Editor

Makio MATSUZONO

Associate Editors

Yasuhiro NAGANO

Hiroshi SHOJI

Yasuhiro OMORI

Shuzo ISHIMORI

Tatsuhiko FUJII

Yoshio SUGIMOTO

Fumiko OSHIKAWA

SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES NO. 66

Circumpolar Ethnicity and Identity

Edited by

Takashi Irimoto

Takako Yamada

National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka
2004

The National Museum of Ethnology
Senri Expo Park, Suita
Osaka 565-8511, JAPAN

©2004 by The National Museum of Ethnology
All rights reserved. Printed in Japan.

Publication Data

Circumpolar Ethnicity and Identity (Senri Ethnological Studies 66).

Edited by T. Irimoto and T. Yamada.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 4-901906-22-4 C3039

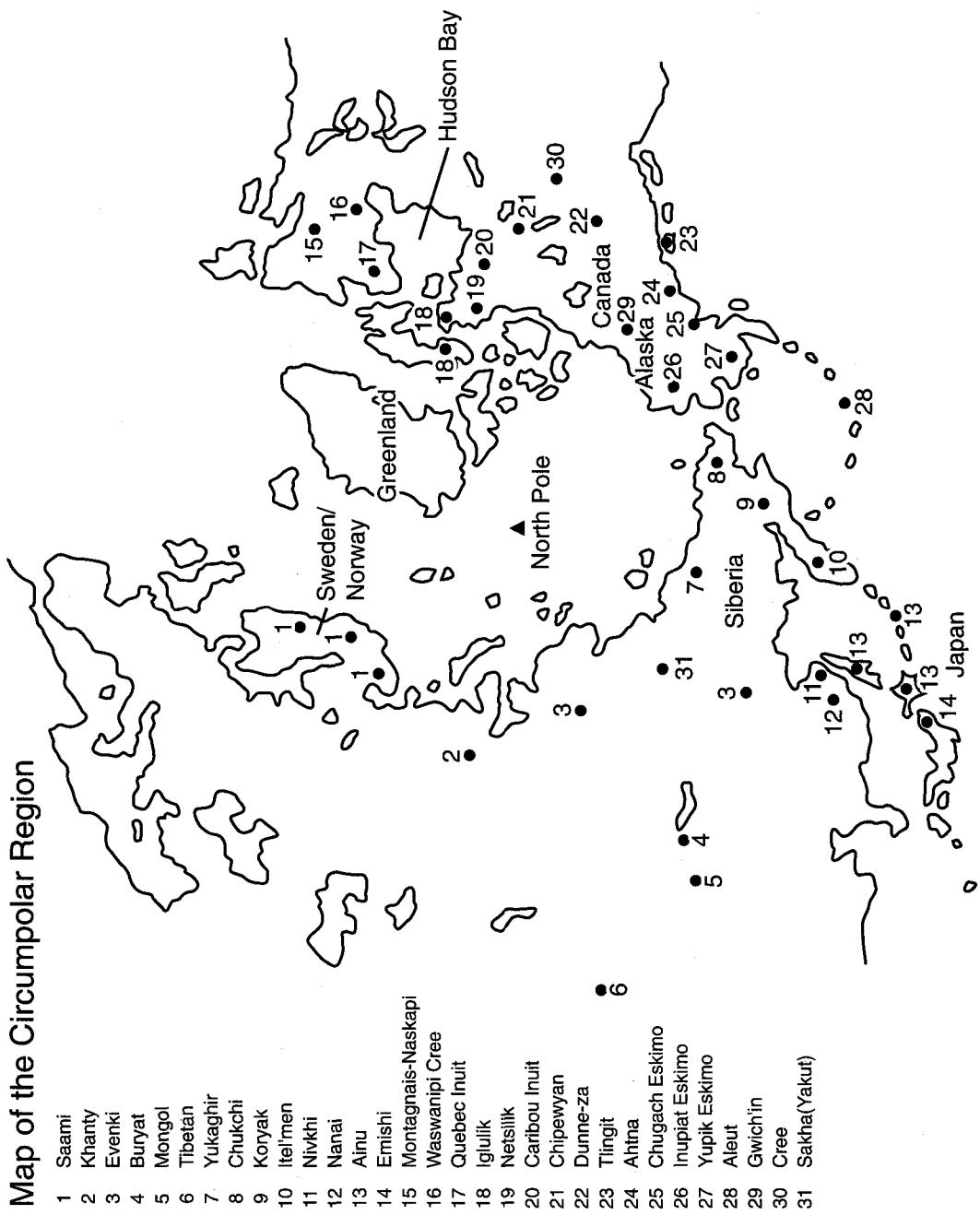
ISSN 0387-6004

1. Circumpolar Societies. 2. Ethnicity. 3. Identity 4. Anthropology

I. Irimoto, Takashi. II. Yamada, Takako.

Typeset by Yubunsha Co., Ltd., Osaka, Japan

Map of the Circumpolar Region



CONTENTS

Preface

<i>Takashi Irimoto and Takako Yamada</i>	i
--	---

Part I Ethnicity and Identity of Ainu in Japan

Rediscovering an Appreciation for Ainu Culture

<i>Mutsuko Nakamoto</i>	3
-------------------------	---

Inheriting Ainu Ethnicity

<i>Koichi Kaizawa</i>	7
-----------------------	---

Creation of the Marimo Festival: Ainu Identity and Ethnic Symbiosis

<i>Takashi Irimoto</i>	11
------------------------	----

Part II Ethnicity and Identity of Alaskan Eskimos and Canadian Inuit

Cultural Identity through Yupiaq Narrative

<i>George P. Charles</i>	41
--------------------------	----

Learning from Our Elders: Yup'ik Culturalism at the Umkumiut Culture Camp

<i>Ann Fienup-Riordan</i>	63
---------------------------	----

Cultural and Ethnic Identities of Inuit in Canada

<i>Nobuhiro Kishigami</i>	81
---------------------------	----

Advocacy Anthropology among the Iñupiat of Northern Alaska and the General Role of Ethnology in the Present Decade

<i>Edith Turner</i>	95
---------------------	----

Part III Ethnicity and Identity of North American Natives

Contested Identities of "Indians" and "Whitemen" at James Bay, or the Power of Reason, Hybridity and Agency

<i>Harvey A. Feit</i>	109
-----------------------	-----

The Role of Traditional Food in Identity Development among the Western James Bay Cree

<i>Kayo Ohmagari</i>	127
----------------------	-----

Changing Times <i>Henry S. Sharp</i>	139
The Politics of Indian Residential Schooling in Northern Saskatchewan <i>Noel Dyck</i>	147
Maintaining Dane-zaa Identity: “Those Story I Remember, That’s What I Live by Now” <i>Robin Ridington and Jillian Ridington</i>	161
Contact the People: A Video by Garry Oker, Stacy Shaak, and Robin Ridington <i>Garry Oker</i>	175
The Gwich’in Gathering: The Subsistence Tradition in Their Modern Life and the Gathering against Oil Development by the Gwich’in Athabascan <i>Toshiaki Inoue</i>	183
Part IV Ethnicity and Identity of North Asian and Siberian Peoples	
Shamanhood in the Processes of Northern Ethnicity and Identity <i>Juha Pentikäinen</i>	207
Symbiosis with Nature: A Message for the Reconstructing of Sakha Ethnicity and Identity <i>Takako Yamada</i>	217
Religious and Ethnic Revitalization among the Siberian Indigenous People: The Khanty Case <i>Elena Glavatskaya</i>	231
Nationality and ‘Aboriginal Rights’ in Post-Soviet Siberia <i>David G. Anderson</i>	247
Historical Changes in Reindeer Herding by the Chukchi and Preservation of the Identity <i>Kazunobu Ikeya</i>	269
Incorporation as a Linguistic Identity in Koryak <i>Megumi Kurebito</i>	279
Construction of a National Emblem, Recomposition of Identities and “Heroic” Millenarianism in Post-Soviet Buryatia: A Reappraisal <i>Roberte N. Hamayon</i>	293

Part V Ethnicity and Identity of Mongols and Saami

Linguistic, Cultural and Morphological Characteristics of Mongolian Populations <i>Dashtseveg Tumen</i>	309
Ethnic Identity of Tumed Mongols in Inner Mongolia <i>Xiaomei Yun</i>	325
Ecological Changes and Identity of Chahar Mongols <i>Alta</i>	343
Cultural Rights of the Saami People in Norway: Past and Present <i>Ole Henrik Magga</i>	347
Language Proficiency and Ethnicity: The Sami Case <i>Håkan Rydving</i>	357
Indigenous Interdisciplinary Internationalism: The Modern Sami Experience, with Emphasis on Literature <i>Harald Gaski</i>	371
Poetry Concert of the Yoik <i>Nils-Aslak Valkeapää</i>	389
Part VI Concluding Remarks	
Anthropology of Ethnicity and Identity <i>Takashi Irimoto</i>	401
Contributors	411

Part I

Ethnicity and Identity of Ainu in Japan

Part II

Ethnicity and Identity of Alaskan Eskimos and Canadian Inuit

Part III

Ethnicity and Identity of North American Natives

Part IV

Ethnicity and Identity of North Asian and Siberian Peoples

Part V

Ethnicity and Identity of Mongols and Saami

Part VI

Concluding Remarks

Contributors

Alta

Institute for the Study of Northern Cultures, Faculty of Letters
Hokkaido University
Sapporo, Japan
(Present, University of Beijing, Beijing, China)

Anderson, David G.

Department of Sociology and Anthropology
University of Aberdeen
Aberdeen, Scotland

Charles, George P.

Department of Native Studies
University of Alaska Fairbanks
Fairbanks, USA

Dyck, Noel

Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Simon Fraser University
Burnaby, Canada

Feit, Harvey A.

Department of Anthropology
McMaster University
Hamilton, Canada

Fienup-Riordan, Ann

Calista Elders Council
Anchorage, USA

Gaski, Harald

Department of Saami Language and Literature, Faculty of Humanities
University of Tromsø
Tromsø, Norway

Glavatskaya, Elena

Department of Ethnology, Faculty of History
Urals State University
Ekaterinburg, Russia

Hamayon, Roberte N.

Section des Sciences religieuses
L'École Pratique des Hautes Études (E.P.H.E.)
Paris, France

Ikeya, Kazunobu

National Museum of Ethnology
Osaka, Japan

Inoue, Toshiaki

Department of Informatics
Josai International University
Togane, Japan

Irimoto, Takashi

Institute for the Study of Northern Cultures, Faculty of Letters
Hokkaido University
Sapporo, Japan
National Museum of Ethnology
Osaka, Japan

Kaizawa, Koichi

Society for Preservation of Ainu Culture
Biratori, Japan

Kishigami, Nobuhiro

National Museum of Ethnology
Osaka, Japan

Kurebito, Megumi

Department of Humanities
University of Toyama
Toyama, Japan

Magga, Ole Henrik

Saami College
Kautokeino, Norway

Nakamoto, Mutsuko

Society for Transmission and Preservation of Ainu Culture
Chitose, Japan

Ohmagari, Kayo

The Institute of Cetacean Research
Tokyo, Japan

Oker, Garry
Dane-zaa First Nation
Fort St. John, Canada

Pentikäinen, Juha
Department of Comparative Religions
University of Helsinki
Helsinki, Finland

Ridington, Jillian
Vancouver, Canada

Ridington, Robin
Department of Anthropology
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, Canada

Rydving, Håkan
Department of the History of Religions
University of Bergen
Bergen, Norway

Sharp, Henry S.
Department of Anthropology
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, USA

Tumen, Dashtseveg
Department of Anthropology and Archeology
National University of Mongolia
Ulan Bator, Mongolia

Turner, Edith
Department of Anthropology
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, USA

Valkeapää, Nils-Aslak
The late Sami poet
Kautokeino, Norway

Yamada, Takako
Graduate School of Human and Environmental Studies
Kyoto University
Kyoto, Japan

Yun, Xiaomei

Institute for the Study of Northern Cultures, Faculty of Letters

Hokkaido University

Sapporo, Japan

SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES

No. 1	Africa 1	1978
No. 2	Miscellanea 1	1978
No. 3	Warfare among East African Herders	1979
No. 4	Alaska Native Culture and History	1980
No. 5	Music Culture in West Asia	1980
No. 6	Africa 2	1980
No. 7	The Galela of Halmahera: A Preliminary Survey	1980
No. 8	Chipewyan Ecology: Group Structure and Caribou Hunting System	1981
No. 9	Affluent Foragers: Pacific Coasts East and West	1981
No.10	El Hombre y su Ambiente en los Andes Centrales	1982
No.11	Religion and Family in East Asia	1984
No.12	Under Mt. Zempoaltepetl: Highland Mixe Society and Ritual	1984
No.13	History and Peasant Consciousness in South East Asia	1984
No.14	Regional Differences in Japanese Rural Culture: Results of a Questionnaire	1984
No.15	Africa 3	1984
No.16	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World: Life and Society	1984
No.17	Maritime Institutions in the Western Pacific	1984
No.18	The Encounter of Persia with China: Research into Cultural Contacts Based on Fifteenth Century Persian Pictorial Materials	1986
No.19	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World II: Cities and Urbanization	1986
No.20	Toward a Computer Ethnology	1987
No.21	Cultural Uniformity and Diversity in Micronesia	1987
No.22	The Hanunoo-Mangyan: Society, Religion and Law among a Mountain People of Mindoro Island, Philippines	1988
No.23	The Museum Conservation of Ethnographic Objects	1988

No.24	Cinematographic Theory and New Dimensions in Ethnographic Film	1988
No.25	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World III: Administrative Organizations	1989
No.26	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World IV: Economic Institutions	1989
No.27	Culture Embodied	1990
No.28	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World V: Culturedness	1990
No.29	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World VI: Religion	1990
No.30	Cash, Commoditisation and Changing Foragers	1991
No.31	Africa 4	1992
No.32	Significance of Silk Roads in the History of Human Civilization	1992
No.33	500 Años de Mestizaje en los Andes	1992
No.34	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World VII: Language, Literacy, and Writing	1992
No.35	Unity and Diversity of a People: The Search for Fulbe Identity	1993
No.36	From Vedic Altar to Village Shrine: Towards an Interface between Indology and Anthropology	1993
No.37	El Mundo Ceremonial Andino	1993
No.38	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World IX: Tourism	1995
No.39	Native Middle American Languages: An Areal-Typological Perspective	1995
No.40	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XI: Amusement	1995
No.41	New Horizons in Tibeto-Burman Morphosyntax	1995
No.42	Coastal Foragers in Transition	1996
No.43	Essays in Northeast African Studies	1996
No.44	Northern Minority Languages: Problems of Survival	1997
No.45	Time, Language and Cognition	1998
No.46	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World X: Technology	1998
No.47	Fringe Area of Highlands in Papua New Guinea	1998

No.48	Japanese Anthropologists and Malaysian Society: Contributions to Malaysian Ethnography	1998
No.49	The Anthropology of Korea: East Asian Perspectives	1998
No.50	Living with <i>Sakti</i> : Gender, Sexuality and Religion in South Asia	1999
No.51	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVI: Nation-State and Empire	2000
No.52	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XIV: Comparative Studies of Information and Communication	2000
No.53	The Social Economy of Sharing: Resource Allocation and Modern Hunter-Gatherers	2000
No.54	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVII: Collection and Representation	2001
No.55	Cultural Change in the Arab World	2001
No.56	Identity and Gender in Hunting and Gathering Societies	2001
No.57	The Value of the Past: Myths, Identity and Politics in Transcaucasia	2001
No.58	Social Change and Continuity in a Village in Northern Anhui, China: A Response to Revolution and Reform	2001
No.59	Parks, Property, and Power: Managing Hunting Practice and Identity within State Policy Regimes	2001
No.60	Self- and Other-Images of Hunter-Gatherers	2001
No.61	Anthropology of Untouchability: “Impurity” and “Pollution” in a Southern Indian Society	2001
No.62	The Culture of Association and Associations in Contemporary Japanese Society	2002
No.63	Hunter-Gatherers of the North Pacific Rim	2003
No.64	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVIII: Alcoholic Beverages	2003
No.65	Wartime Japanese Anthropology in Asia and the the Pacific	2003
No.66	Circumpolar Ethnicity and Identity	2004

平成16年2月20日 発行 非売品

Senri Ethnological Studies No. 66

編集・発行 国立民族学博物館

〒565-8511 吹田市千里万博公園10-1

TEL 06 (6876) 2151 (代表)

印 刷 株式会社 遊文舎

〒532-0012 大阪市淀川区木川東4-17-31

TEL 06 (6304) 9325 (代表)

ISSN 0387-6004
ISBN4-901906-22-4
C3039