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KIKUSAWA Ritsuko
SANO Fumiya

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Publications Unit, National Museum of Ethnology

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Fax: +81-6-6878-8429. Email: editorial@minpaku.ac.jp

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CONTENTS

List of Abbreviations	iii
List of Tables	viii
List of Figures	x
1. Introduction	
KIKUSAWA Ritsuko and SANO Fumiya	1
2. The Referential and Predicational Functions of Signs with Markers of Natural Gender in Japanese Sign Language	
Elisabeth ENGBERG-PEDERSEN and IKEDA Masumi	5
3. Phonological Contact in <i>Kana</i> -based Signs in Japanese Sign Language: A Preliminary Study	
BABA Hiroshi and MATSUOKA Kazumi	29
4. Functions of Mouthing in the Interrogatives of Chinese Sign Language	
LIN Hao	43
5. Study on Segmentation Markers of Intonational Phrases in Chinese Sign Language	
ZHU Xiao	57
6. Head Nod as a Prosodic Cue in Japanese Sign Language and Its Use by Native Signers and Non-native Interpreters	
SHIMOTANI Natsuko	71
7. Features Shouldn't be Too Much Alike: Some Evidence from Japanese Sign Language	
ASADA Yuko	97
8. Verb Agreement in Sign Languages and Beyond	
KAWASAKI Noriko	119
9. A Longitudinal Study of Communicative Efficiency in Taiwan Sign Language and Mandarin	
Jane TSAY, James MYERS, and James TAI	133

10. Paradigm Leveling in Japanese Sign Language and Related Languages	
SAGARA Keiko and KIKUSAWA Ritsuko	147
11. Modality-(in)dependent Second Language Learning	
Deborah CHEN PICHLER, Elena KOULIDOBROVA, and Jeffrey Levi PALMER	165

List of Abbreviations

1. Sign Language Names

AI SL	Australian Irish Sign Language
ASL	American Sign Language
Auslan	Australian Sign Language
BSL	British Sign Language
BuSL	Burundi Sign Language
CSL	Chinese Sign Language
DGS	German Sign Language
FinSL	Finnish Sign Language
ISL	Indian Sign Language
JSL	Japanese Sign Language
KSL	Korean Sign Language
NGT	Sign Language of the Netherlands
TSL	Taiwan Sign Language

2. Glosses to Signed Expressions

ACC	accusative case
bf	brow furrowed
br	brow raise
bs	body shift
c	center
CON	Connective
COP	copula
CL	classifier
eb	eye blink
fl	forward-left direction

fr	forward-right direction
h	hold
hb	i) head back; ii) head bobbing
hd	head down
hf	head forward
hn	head nod
hs	head shaking
hu	head up
IP	i) Intonational phrase; ii) Interactional particle
IX	Index pointing
IX_1	Index pointing, first person singular
IX_2	Index pointing, second person singular
IX_3	Index pointing, third person singular
IX_3P	Index pointing, third person plural
IX_loc	Index pointing, locative
lh	left hand
l.hand	left hand
LOC	locative
NEG	negative
NOM	nominative case
pron.	pronoun
PT	pointing, e.g. “PT+1” indicates pointing with the first person referent
q	question
r	right
rh	right hand
r.hand	right hand
V	eye blink

x head-nod nucleus (the timing when the lowest head-nod position occurs)

3. Others

A	agent
Amp	amplitude
ASP	aspect
B	bent (of a selected finger)
BFLA	bilingual first language acquisition
Coda	child of Deaf adult
CPIS	Center for the Promotion of Integrated Sciences
D	deaf (of signer)
DC	depicting construction
DDCI	Deaf children from Deaf families with a cochlear implant
DEP	dependent
DIR	direction
FEM	feminine
FWD	forward
GEN	genitive
H	head
H	hearing (of signer)
I	interpreter (of signer)
ICHL	International Conference on Historical Linguistics
IDENT	Identity
JSPS	Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
L1	first language (in language acquisition)
L2	second language (in language acquisition)
LA	labeling algorithm

M	(path) movement
MA	mouth action
MASC	masculine
MAX	maximality
Minpaku	National Museum of Ethnology
Mo	Mouthing
M1	i) unimodal; ii) first mode of language (in language acquisition), e.g. M1L2=first modality L2 learner.
M2	i) bimodal; ii) second mode of language (in language acquisition), e.g. M2L2=second modality L2 learner.
NEUT	neutral (as to gender)
NIHU	National Institutes for Humanities
NMA	non-mouth action
NPST	non-past
NP	noun phrase
P	i) patient; ii) position (of the articulator); iii) pointing; iv) proposition; v) pinched (of a selected finger); vi) postural (segment)
P+/-	Palm direction, facing the interlocutor (+), or the signer (-)
PP	phonological phrase
PT	pointing
PU	palm up
PW	prosodic (phonological) word
Q	content question
R-locus	referential-locus
S	i) subject; ii) syllable; iii) straight (of a selected finger)
SiLLR	Sign Language Linguistics Research Section supported by the Nippon Foundation at the National Museum of Ethnology
SLA	second language acquisition
SO	Syntactic objects

SSLL	Annual Meeting of Signed and Spoken Language Linguistics
T	i) time unit; ii) transforming (segment)
ToSSL	Tokyo Sign Language Linguistics
TOP	Topic
U	utterance
V	Verb
VP	verb phrase
x10	decade number
51234	Selected fingers, from thumb (5) to the little finger (4) in this order
→	side position (of fingers)
↑	upward position (of fingers)
^	morpheme boundary
[x]	articulation of a selected finger includes the characteristic X (trill, rub, flick, etc.)
σ	syllable
μ	mora
&P	coordinator phrase
/	boundary between clauses and major constituents
+	i) word boundary in a compound word; ii) local movement; iii) indicates that the feature following this symbol exists
+++	repeat

List of Tables

Table 3-1	List of participants	31
Table 3-2	List of <i>kana</i> -based sign without contact, higher location	32
Table 3-3	List of <i>kana</i> -based sign with physical contact, lower location	33
Table 3-4	List of <i>kana</i> -based sign with physical contact, borderline location	34
Table 3-5	List of <i>kana</i> -based sign with physical contact, lower location	35
Table 3-6	List of two-handed <i>kana</i> -based signs, symmetrical	37
Table 3-7	List of two-handed <i>kana</i> -based signs, dominant	38
Table 4-1	Distribution of mouth action with CSL WH signs	47
Table 4-2	Distribution of mouth action with CSL particles	47
Table 5-1	Corpus situation	58
Table 5-2	Pause situation in four signers	58
Table 5-3	Hold markers in four signers	65
Table 5-4	Repeat in four signers' talking	66
Table 5-5	Amplitude marker in four signers' talking	66
Table 5-6	Head nod situation in four signers' talking	66
Table 5-7	Head up situation in four signers' talking	67
Table 5-8	Eye blinks situation in four signers' talking	67
Table 5-9	Marker types and frequency in four signers' talking	68
Table 6-1	Frequency of head nods at IP boundary by Japanese speakers	80
Table 6-2	Total number of linguistic head nods and non-linguistic head nods against total manual signs	82
Table 6-3	Proportion of prosodic head nods and non-prosodic head nods	82
Table 6-4	Distribution of linguistic head nods	83
Table 6-5	Distribution of prosodic head nods in utterances	84
Table 6-6	Distributions of head nod nuclei at IP boundaries	86

Table 9-1	Rate of articulation in producing sign or speech (excluding pauses)	135
Table 9-2	Mean seconds per proposition	135
Table 9-3	Number of participants and mean ages and ranges (2005 data)	139
Table 9-4	Results of 2005 data	140
Table 9-5	Longitudinal: mean ages and ranges	141
Table 9-6	Longitudinal results	141
Table 9-7	Data of TSL D7	142
Table 9-8	Data of Page 1 of TSL D7	143
Table 9-9	Data of Mandarin H4	144
Table 10-1	Introduction of JSL to Korea and Taiwan	148
Table 10-2	Changes in x10 numbers in Osaka JSL	154
Table 10-3	Change in the derivational rules from one-digit to x10 numbers	154
Table 10-4	Notational representation of the change from an earlier system to KSL	157
Table 10-5	Notational representation of the change from an earlier system to Gunma JSL	158
Table 10-6	Kinship terms in Tokyo JSL as documented in Peng 1976	161
Table 11-1	Duration measurements from Palmer 2013	174

List of Figures

Figure 2-1	HOMOSEXUAL+MALE in the signer's right hand	10
Figure 2-2	SOCIETY with +FEMALE+MALE, initial and final stage	10
Figure 2-3	LOOK-AT+c+r (final position)	11
Figure 2-4	Excerpt from example (3), exemplifying the use of PT and +MALE+hold or MAN	13
Figure 2-5	Excerpts from example (4) with +FEMALE in a transition movement between two other signs	14
Figure 2-6	TWO+pron.+addressees ('you two')	14
Figure 2-7	The final two parts of example (7)	15
Figure 2-8	DC:+MALE+move-round-from-far-to-c, initial and final position	17
Figure 2-9	Establishing the family relation between the lawyer and his wife and +FEMALE+hold as the topic of the following predicate	18
Figure 2-10	The initial and final position of the depicting construction indicating the wife moving by herself into the shelter	19
Figure 2-11	The lexical verb SCOLD, final position	21
Figure 2-12	Two separate constructions from example (14)	22
Figure 3-1	JSL Finger-spelling	30
Figure 3-2	<i>Kana</i> -based sign	30
Figure 3-3	<i>Kana</i> -based sign without contact, higher location	32
Figure 3-4	<i>Kana</i> -based sign with physical contact, lower location	33
Figure 3-5	<i>Kana</i> -based sign with contact, borderline location	33
Figure 3-6	<i>Kana</i> -based sign without contact, borderline location	34
Figure 3-7	<i>Kana</i> -based sign with no contact, with rotation, neutral	34
Figure 3-8	<i>Kana</i> -based sign with no contact, repeated movement, neutral	35
Figure 3-9	Loan word from a finger-spelled word	35
Figure 3-10	Two-handed <i>kana</i> -based sign (symmetrical)	36

Figure 3-11	Two-handed <i>kana</i> -based signs (dominant)	37
Figure 3-12	Variations of the <i>kana</i> -based sign SUTORESU ‘(mental) stress’	39
Figure 4-1	Top four WH signs with pictures and simple description	45
Figure 4-2	Top four particles with pictures and simple description	45
Figure 5-1	Seven markers that often appeared in four signers	59
Figure 5-2	Elan screenshot of annotation in sentence (1)	59
Figure 5-3	Elan screenshot of word duration in sentence (1)	59
Figure 5-4	Screenshot of <i>same</i> syllable	60
Figure 5-5	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (3)	60
Figure 5-6	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (4)	61
Figure 5-7	Screenshot of prosodic word in sentence (5)	61
Figure 5-8	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (6)	62
Figure 5-9	Screenshot of prosodic word in sentence (7)	62
Figure 5-10	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (8)	63
Figure 5-11	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (9)	64
Figure 5-12	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (10)	64
Figure 5-13	Screenshot of prosodic words in sentence (11)	65
Figure 6-1	Occurrence of head nod nuclei at IP boundaries	85
Figure 9-1	Sign syllables and sonority	136
Figure 9-2	Representation efficiency	137
Figure 9-3	Transmission efficiency	137
Figure 9-4	“Frog, where are you?”	137
Figure 9-5	TSL example: “There lives an eagle (owl) in the tree”	138
Figure 9-6	Mandarin example: “In the evening, the boy and the dog fell asleep”	139
Figure 9-7	Mean representation efficiency (2005 data): significant	140
Figure 9-8	Longitudinal study: transmission efficiency	141

Figure 9-9	Longitudinal study: representation efficiency	141
Figure 9-10	Page one of “Frog, where are you?”	142
Figure 10-1	Finger numbers	149
Figure 10-2	Examples of representing handshapes using a notation	150
Figure 10-3	An example of optionally selected finger and fingers in contact with each other	150
Figure 10-4	Forms for one through nine in modern JSL, TSL and KSL	151
Figure 10-5	Forms for x10 numbers in old Osaka JSL and modern Tainan TSL	152
Figure 10-6	Forms for x10 numbers in modern Osaka JSL	153
Figure 10-7	Deriving ‘ten’ from ‘one’	153
Figure 10-8	Expressions for ‘eleven’ through ‘nineteen’ in modern JSL and TSL	155
Figure 10-9	Expression of ‘eleven’ in modern JSL and Taipei TSL with notated representation	156
Figure 10-10	Change from lineal expression ‘twelve’ to a merged form ‘twelve’	156
Figure 10-11	Expressions for ‘eleven’ through ‘nineteen’ in KSL	157
Figure 10-12	Expressions for the days of the week in JSL	158
Figure 10-13	Expressions for the days of the week in KSL	159
Figure 10-14	Expressions for the days of the week in Taipei TSL	160
Figure 10-15	Alternative expressions for ‘Friday’ and ‘Saturday’ in Taipei TSL	160
Figure 10-16	Days of the week in Tainan TSL	161
Figure 11-1	Sub-categories of bilingualism	169
Figure 11-2	Examples of ASL signs whose movement originates from activation of joints along the arm and hand	171
Figure 11-3	Mirror error in reproduction of the ASL sign SENIOR by an L2 signer of ASL (right panel)	172
Figure 11-4	Accuracy in ASL phonological discrimination cited from Koulidobrova and Palmer under review	177

INDEX

- A**
- acquisition 4, 119, 120, 124, 126, 130, 165–170, 173–175, 177–179
- acuity 39
- agreement auxiliary 128
- agreement verbs 23, 119, 120, 122, 123, 130
- ambiguity 47, 122, 123, 130
- American Sign Language (ASL) 4, 31, 39, 59, 73–75, 87, 119, 127–129, 133–136, 166, 171, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178
- amplitude 50, 57–60, 66–68, 91
- A-NOT-A question word 49
- articulation effort 119
- articulator 5, 7–10, 14, 16, 18–21, 23–25, 43, 73, 107, 108, 122, 126, 134, 161, 171
- articulatory 8, 121, 124, 129, 130, 171
- asymmetrical 97, 99, 103, 107, 109, 110, 114, 176
- Australian Irish Sign Language (AISL) 176
- Australian Sign Language (Auslan) 176
- B**
- bilingual cognitive advantage 168, 170
- Bilingual First Language Acquisition (BFLA) 169, 170
- bimodal bilingualism 169, 170
- body shift 63, 64, 68
- bound phoneme 52
- British Sign Language (BSL) 17, 171
- brow furrowed 64
- brow raised 64
- Burundi Sign Language (BuSL) 175, 176
- C**
- Chinese pinyin 47, 50
- Chinese Sign Language (CSL) 3, 43–48, 51–55, 57, 58, 63, 65, 67, 68, 159, 160, 174
- coda 169, 170, 176
- code-blending 170, 173
- code-mixing 43, 44, 46, 175
- code-switching 168, 170, 173, 175, 176
- communicative efficiency 133, 134, 136, 144
- compound 6, 9, 21, 31, 49, 122, 128
- contamination 4, 148
- co-occur 43, 44, 46, 48–50, 51, 52, 54, 74–76, 78, 79, 86, 90
- coordinate structure 3, 99, 106–109, 110
- correlation 45, 144
- critical period effects 165, 176–179
- cross-linguistic influence 168
- D**
- days of the week 147, 148, 158–161
- deaf 6–8, 29, 31, 44, 46, 48, 49, 57, 113, 126, 127, 137, 139, 140, 144, 148, 165–167, 169, 171–179
- Deaf 1, 2, 4, 71, 72, 76–80, 82–91, 169, 172, 173
- Deaf children from Deaf families with a Cochlear Implant (DDCI) 169, 170
- Deaf learners 166, 167, 174, 179
- depicting construction 5, 8, 16–20, 22–25
- disambiguator 50
- distribution of mouth action 46, 47
- dominant 35–38, 59, 65, 119, 168, 172, 176
- dominant hand 37–39, 58, 59, 65, 68, 108, 119, 149, 159–161

- E**
- ELAN 57, 78, 138
- emblem 5, 6
- English 9, 24, 47, 51, 52, 72, 73, 79, 98, 104–106, 121, 122, 127, 133–136, 148, 166–168, 173, 176
- Eritrean Sign Language 5
- externalization (of human language) 128, 130
- eye blink 13, 15, 24, 57, 59, 62, 64, 67, 68, 91, 171
- F**
- female 5–10, 13–24, 46, 52, 128
- finger direction 151–157
- fingerspelling 3, 34
- Finnish Sign Language (FinSL) 73, 75
- Frog, where are you 137, 139
- full leveling 147, 158, 159
- fusion 155–158
- G**
- German Sign Language (DGS) 59, 74, 128, 174
- gestural modality 5, 19, 24
- gesture 43, 44, 46, 50, 128, 171
- H**
- hand relaxation 68
- handshape 29, 30, 36–39, 59, 79, 87, 122, 150, 152, 153, 155, 172, 174
- Hausa Sign Language 6
- head back 59, 61, 67, 68
- head down 59, 61, 67, 68, 74, 76, 79
- head nod 3, 15, 57, 59, 61, 64, 66–68, 71, 72, 74–80, 82–92, 107, 113, 171
- head nod nucleus 71, 76, 78–80, 85, 86, 89, 91
- head up 61, 67, 68, 80, 90
- hearing 2, 3, 5, 6, 31, 71, 76, 78, 135, 137, 139, 140, 144, 148, 166, 167, 169–174, 177, 178
- Hebrew 101–106, 109
- height 35, 60
- honorific clitic 7
- I**
- iconicity 170, 171
- identity copular sentences 97, 100, 102, 104, 106, 109
- indexical classifier 8, 23
- Indian Sign Language (ISL) 175, 176
- internal movement 9, 29, 34, 39, 40
- interpretable 97, 99, 101, 103–105, 107–111
- interrogative construction 43, 54, 55
- Intonational Phrase (IP) 3, 57, 59–68, 71, 73, 74, 76–92
- IP boundary 65, 84, 87–90
- Israeli Sign Language 44, 59, 74, 126
- J**
- Jamaican Sign Language 5, 6
- Japanese Sign Language (JSL, Nihon Shuwa) 2, 3, 5–9, 11, 14, 15, 17, 29–31, 37, 40, 71–80, 82–86, 88–92, 97, 99, 101, 102, 105–109, 111–113, 122, 128, 147–161
- Jordanian Sign Language 112
- K**
- kana-based signs 3, 29–31, 33, 34, 36–40
- kanji-based signs 40
- kinship term 6, 147, 148, 161
- Korean Sign Language (KSL) 5, 6, 147–149, 152, 155–159

L

labeling algorithm 97, 98
 language contact 44
 language synthesis 168, 170
 language transfer 176
 late-exposed signers 177
 lexicalization 47
 linguistic head nods 78–80, 82–84, 87–89
 loan signs 29, 31, 35
 local movement 136
 location 6, 8, 18, 20, 23, 29, 31–36, 38–40,
 79, 87, 119, 120, 128, 136, 143, 148, 172
 locus 7, 11, 12, 18, 23, 25, 171, 175
 longitudinal study 133, 134, 137, 140, 179

M

male 5–10, 12–25, 32, 46, 128, 177
 Mandarin 48, 49, 133, 134, 137–144
 manual marker 52, 53, 57–59, 68
 Manually Coded English (MCE) 127
 Mathur, G. 120, 122
 mirror error 172, 174, 179
 modality effects 166, 169–171, 173
 monosyllabic 49, 122
 morpheme 6–9, 23, 51, 54, 114, 126, 136,
 138, 148, 155, 156
 morphological change 147
 mouth action 43, 44, 46–48, 51
 mouth gesture 43, 44, 46, 128
 mouthing 3, 43–55, 79, 84

N

narrative 76, 78, 133, 135, 137, 139, 140, 174
 natural gender 5–7
 naturalistic methodology 46
 neutral space 9, 20, 36
 newly-born sign language 119, 126

non-dominant hand 33, 37–39, 58, 59, 68,
 108, 159, 160
 non-manual 15, 16, 24, 46, 51, 53, 54, 72, 73,
 79, 102, 171, 178
 non-manual markers 3, 15, 22, 43, 57, 59, 61,
 68, 73, 107, 113
 null argument 123, 130, 168
 number expression 147, 148, 151, 160

O

one-handed signs 9, 20, 32, 36–38
 Optimality Theory (Optimality Theoretic)
 3, 119–122, 125, 126, 130

P

palm orientation 150–157
 paradigm leveling 4, 147, 154, 161
 partial leveling 147, 151, 152, 155, 161
 path 29, 31, 34, 39, 40, 91, 119, 136, 166
 path movement 75, 136
 pause 57, 58, 68, 72–75, 78, 87
 phonemic change 147, 148, 159
 phonological contact 29
 phonological discrimination 177–179
 phonological salience 29, 39
 phonology 29, 31, 32, 108, 121, 125, 130,
 150, 167, 170, 172–174, 177, 179
 pointing 5, 10–12, 15–17, 23–25, 36, 63, 64,
 68, 92, 119, 121, 124, 127, 129, 151
 polar question 47, 51, 52–54
 predicate 6, 9, 12, 15–17, 20, 87, 100, 101,
 103, 104, 119–121, 130, 134
 predicational copular sentences 100, 101,
 103, 104, 110
 predicational function 5, 12, 15, 17, 24
 pronoun 5, 6, 9–12, 14–16, 20, 22, 23, 105,
 119–123, 127, 129, 130, 147

proposition 133–140, 142–144
 prosodic head nods 71, 77, 79, 80, 82, 84–86,
 88–91
 prosodic hierarchy 74, 75
 prosodic marker 53, 57, 58, 67, 71, 73–75, 87
 prosody 71–75, 87, 91
 proximalization 171, 172, 174, 179

Q

Q particle 51
 Q signs 45, 46, 51, 54
 question marker 43–45, 47, 51–54

R

rate of articulation 133, 134, 140
 referent projection 16, 19, 20, 23, 24
 referential function 5, 13, 23
 reiterative code-switching 175
 repetition 57, 68, 135
 replacement 148, 159, 161
 representation efficiency 133, 134, 136–142,
 144
 R-locus (R-loci) 119–124, 128–130
 Russian 111

S

segmentation 57, 58, 65, 67, 68
 sentence type 44, 76
 Shanghai question word 49
 Shanghai Sign Language 57, 59
 sign language acquisition/development 4,
 173, 174, 179, 167
 Sign Language of the Netherlands (NGT) 44
 simultaneity 97, 112, 113, 136
 simultaneous 15, 110, 112, 135, 168, 169, 172
 simultaneous construction 15–18, 20, 24,
 112

sonority 39, 136
 spatial medium 5, 19, 24
 speech 72, 75, 78, 80, 82, 83, 89, 91, 121,
 133–136, 140, 144, 165–170, 173, 175, 176
 storytelling 137
 switching costs 176
 syllable 39, 49, 51, 57, 60, 74, 119, 121–124,
 126, 128, 130, 133, 134, 136–139, 144
 symmetrical 36–38, 97, 99, 100, 105–113
 symmetrical predicate 120, 121, 130

T

Tainan TSL 152, 154–157, 159, 160
 Taipei TSL 156, 158–160
 Taiwan Sign Language (TSL) 5, 6, 44, 133,
 134, 137–144, 147–149, 152, 154–161
 transmission efficiency 133, 134, 136–144
 two-handed signs 36, 38

U

unimodal bilingual 166–168, 173, 176, 177
 uninterpretable 97, 99, 103–105
 universal constraint (universality) 119, 128,
 130
 unmarked handshapes 37

V

varieties 147–149, 161, 170
 verb agreement 3, 6, 7, 119–124, 126–130

W

word class 7, 9, 24
 ϕ -feature 99, 101, 103–105, 107–111, 115,
 120

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