

SES no.092; Cover, Contents, and others

journal or publication title	Senri Ethnological Studies
volume	92
year	2016-03-31
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/10502/00005997

Senri Ethnological Studies 92

Northeast Asian Borders

History, Politics, and Local Societies

Edited by
Yuki Konagaya
Olga Shaglanova

Yuki Konagaya
Olga Shaglanova (eds.)

SES 92

Northeast Asian Borders

2016

ISSN 0387-6004
ISBN 978-4-906962-43-3
C3039



National Museum
of Ethnology

Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka, Japan
Phone 06-6876-2151

Senri Ethnological Studies

Senri Ethnological Studies is an occasional series published by the National Museum of Ethnology. The volumes present in-depth anthropological, ethnological, and related studies written by the Museum staff, research associates, and visiting scholars.

General editor

Ken'ichi Sudo

Associate editors

Nobuhiro Kishigami

Kenji Yoshida

Tetsuo Nishio

Kazunobu Ikeya

Yoshitaka Terada

Nanami Suzuki

Atsushi Nobayashi

For information about previous issues see back page; for further information and free PDF downloads, see the museum website:

<https://minpaku.repo.nii.ac.jp/>

For enquiries about the series, please contact:

Publications Unit, National Museum of Ethnology

Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka 565-8511, Japan

Fax: +81-6-6878-8429. Email: hensyu@idc.minpaku.ac.jp

Free copies may be requested for educational and research purposes.

平成28年3月31日 発行

Senri Ethnological Studies 92

編者 Yuki Konagaya
Olga Shaglanova

編集・発行 人間文化研究機構
国立民族学博物館

〒565-8511 吹田市千里万博公園10-1
TEL. 06(6876)2151(代表)

印刷 株式会社 遊文舎
〒532-0012 大阪市淀川区木川東4-17-31
TEL. 06(6304)9325(代表)

Senri Ethnological Studies 92

Northeast Asian Borders
History, Politics, and Local Societies

Edited by
Yuki Konagaya
Olga Shaglanova

National Museum of Ethnology
Japan
2016

Published by the National Museum of Ethnology
Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka 565-8511, Japan

©2016 National Museum of Ethnology, Japan
All rights reserved. Printed in Japan by Yubunsha Co., Ltd.

Publication Data

Senri Ethnological Studies 92
Northeast Asian Borders: History, Politics, and Local Societies
Edited by Yuki Konagaya and Olga Shaglanova. P. 205
Includes bibliographical references and Index.

ISSN 0387-6004

ISBN 978-4-906962-43-3 C3039

1. Border 2. Northeast Asia 3. Anthropology 4. History 5. Cross-border relations
I. Konagaya, Yuki II. Shaglanova, Olga

Preface

This book is the culmination of an international conference titled “The Russian–Chinese Border: A ‘Strategic Partnership’ in a Mosaic of Indigenous Societies,” held at the National Museum of Ethnology (MINPAKU), in Osaka Japan, on January 8 and 9, 2014.

“Strategic partnership” is a political term used in international relations. It means collaborating with the other, to obtain benefits for oneself, not for the other. A strategic partnership was declared between Russia and China in April 1996. Our conference focused on the area circumscribed this political arrangement, and attempted to clarify the social situation from the viewpoint of peoples’ life strategies. Many groups live along the northeastern border, including Mongolian Barga, Buriyat, Dagur, Harchin, Horchin, Tungus Evenki, Orochen, and Nanai, and, of course, the Han, Russian, Jewish, and Ukrainian ethnic groups.

The phrase “Mosaic of Indigenous Societies” in the conference subtitle represents the discipline of cultural or social anthropology, and the other phrase, “Strategic Partnership,” represents the discipline of politics, or the study of international relations. As the conference coordinators, Shaglanova Olga and I aimed to make our conference an interdisciplinary one.

The objective of the conference was to further develop findings from the Border Study Program at the Mongolia and Inner Asia Study Unit (MIASU), at the University of Cambridge. Professor Caroline Humphrey has led this effort, and one of the results of this work is the book “Frontier Encounters: Knowledge and Practice at the Russian, Chinese, and Mongolian Border.” Five researchers from the United States, the United Kingdom, China, South Korea, and the Republic of Buryatia, Russia, presented their research findings on border history and culture. Professor Iwashita, Unit Leader of the Border Study Unit at the Slavic Eurasian Research Center of Hokkaido University in Japan, represented political science. The Director of MINPAKU, Dr. Sudo, supported the conference and also attended, and three of us who are staff members made presentations.

This book contains the nine presentations mentioned above, and an introduction that summarizes and generalizes the conference discussions. Through these discussions, differences between the various disciplines represented became much clearer, thereby demonstrating how productive collaboration can be. Contemporary foreign policies, overlain on the historical context, have greatly complicated the lives of border communities. As a result of changing foreign policies, some past experiences have become more relevant, and others less so, even while creating new border communities. I believe that each chapter in this book can provide foresight by analyzing both current and past conditions.

Yuki Konagaya
National Museum of Ethnology, Japan

CONTENTS

Preface	i
Northeast Asian Borders: History, Politics, and Local Societies Olga Shaglanova	1
Thaws, Freezes, and Flows? The Realities of Sino–Russian Relations on the Borderlands Akihiro Iwashita	11
State-Managed Integration as a Contributor to Regional Development: The Cooperation Program between China’s Northeast and Russia’s Far East and Eastern Siberia (2009 to 2018) Cheng Yang	25
Historical Legacies and Cinematic Representations of Cross-Border Interactions between China and Russia Victor Zatsepine	47
Phantom Pains in Manchuria: Dreams, Projection, and Nostalgia Franck Billé	63
Differing Korean and Japanese Perceptions of the East Sea/Sea of Japan in the Nineteenth Century Song-Yong Park	81
The Russian State, Remoteness, and a Buryat Alternative Vision Caroline Humphrey	101
The “Borderlands Milieu” between Russia and Mongolia: A History of Settlement and Transnational Interactions Olga Shaglanova	123
The Origins and Evolution of Strategic Partnerships in Indigenous Societies: Past Strategies and Present-Day Tactics Yuki Konagaya	143

A History of the Far East Indigenous Peoples' Transborder Activities between the Russian and Chinese Empires	
Shiro Sasaki	161
Index	195
List of Contributors	205

INDEX

A

Achan 167, 187
 administration 27, 33, 36, 49–51, 60, 101, 115, 125
 agreement 1, 2, 12–14, 16, 18–21, 33, 47, 59, 87–89, 133, 135, 165, 167, 178
 Aigun (璦琿) 48, 64, 164, 178
 Ainu 8, 165, 166, 169, 174–178, 183, 184, 187
 Aisingiyoro (愛新覺羅) Nurhaci → Nurhaci
 Alagshan 150, 152
 Alaska 165
 Alexseev, Mikhail 15
 alliance 3, 14, 146, 147, 152
 Amur
 Amur Oblast 66, 73
 Amur region 8, 67, 164, 165, 167, 169, 174, 176–179, 181, 184–186
 Amur Regional History Museum 63, 69
 Amur River 8, 12, 14, 47–49, 51, 52, 59, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 162–169, 171, 172, 174–179, 183, 187
anda (in Mongolian, friend) 7, 143–147, 152, 157, 158
 Anhui (安徽省) 39
 animal 49, 108, 113, 155, 171
 anthropology 1, 144, 178, 180
 anti-Chinese 2, 5, 15
 Arbajin 167
 Arctic Ocean 73
 arrangement 18, 20, 144
 Asian Pacific 30
 authority 59, 87, 96, 116, 138, 150, 164, 167, 174, 175, 178, 179, 184, 185, 187

B

Babich, Mikhail 39
 Baikal 29, 39, 64, 113, 115, 117, 124, 126, 129, 130, 140, 149
 Baikal Lake 64, 126
 Bainian guochi 39
 Balhae 85
 bandits 53, 181
 bank 55, 69, 164, 168, 169, 178
 Barga 151, 156
 Barguzin 108
 Battle of Khalkhyn Gol 151, 155
 Beijing (北京) 14, 42, 47, 51, 59, 73, 147, 164, 167, 173, 178, 185
 Birobidjan 66, 73
 Blagoveshchensk 27, 47, 59, 63, 64, 70–72, 74
 border
 borderland 8, 11–13, 15, 21, 39, 50–53, 58, 71, 115, 124, 127, 130, 133, 135, 137, 139, 143, 157
 customary borders 176, 177
 cross-border 1, 2, 5, 7, 25–27, 31–33, 35, 41, 42, 47, 48, 53, 56, 58, 104, 107, 124, 127, 130, 132, 133, 139, 140, 146, 158
 Mongolian-Chinese Border 127, 129
 national borders 2, 8, 54, 68, 175, 177
 Russian-Chinese Border 1, 5
 Soviet-Mongolian Border 9, 127, 129, 130, 135
 transborder (trans-border) 7, 8, 20, 132, 143, 147, 152, 154, 156–158, 175
 voluntary borders 176

- boundary 5, 12, 34, 49, 64, 70, 71, 75, 92,
102, 104, 113, 116, 117, 126, 129, 136,
139, 146
- Boxer Rebellion 50, 63
- Brezhnev, L. E. 52
- bride purchase 174, 184
- bridge 2, 38, 59, 70
- Buddhism, Buddhist 108, 117, 118, 149, 153
- Buryat 7–9, 101–104, 106–112, 114–116,
123–128, 130, 131, 133–135, 137–140,
149–155
- C**
- camel 107
- caravans 113
- census 167, 173, 179
- Central Asia 37, 49, 74
- Central Russia 13, 126
- Changchun (長春) 32
- Chikoi River 108
- China 1–5, 8, 9, 11–21, 25–43, 48–56, 58–
60, 63–76, 81, 83, 86, 91, 93–95, 107,
124, 127, 130, 147, 149–152, 154, 156–
158, 161, 162, 164, 165, 168, 175, 177,
178, 183, 184, 186
- Chinese
- Chinese Eastern Railway →Railway
- Chinese migrants/Chinese migration 2,
13–15, 17, 21, 22, 49, 50, 60
- Chinese Peoples' Liberation Army 152,
153
- Chinese Threat 13
- Chingis Khan/Genghis Khan 68, 71, 144
- Chita 14, 15, 71, 127–129
- Chongqing (重慶) 39
- Chukotka 165
- citizenship 9, 125, 126, 154–156, 181
- Cold War 2–4, 11, 12, 14, 16, 32, 51
cold war period 11, 12
- collapse 2, 7, 11, 12, 47, 50, 63, 154, 183,
184
- collective farm 105, 111, 114, 131, 133–135,
138, 140
- colony/colonization 49, 50, 167
- communism 11
- communist
Communist Party 52
- conflict 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 13, 20, 21, 37, 51, 52,
65, 73, 123, 124, 127, 130, 147, 150, 163,
165–169, 184, 187
- contact 8, 34, 47, 48, 106, 117, 137, 138,
176–178, 181
- cooperation
cooperation program 3, 25
cooperation projects 29, 33–35
cooperation zone 32
- Cossack 8, 59, 125
- cotton cloth 169–171, 174, 187
- council
The Council for Mutual Economic
Assistance 9, 130
The State Council 27, 28, 42
- curse 107
- custom 93, 174
- D**
- Dagur/Daur 7, 145, 146, 149–151, 166
- Dalian (大連) 73
- Damansky Island (珍宝島) 52, 69, 127
- Darhad 110, 117
- Daur 145, 146, 149–151, 166
- declaration (Chinese-Russian Joint
Declaration) 1, 9, 14, 18
- demarcation 1, 5, 13, 14, 16–18, 47, 68, 70,

- 71, 139
 Deng Xiaoping (鄧小平) 12, 13, 60
 Deren 169, 187
 development
 development policy 186
 development program 181
 diaspora 8, 143, 154, 157, 158
 dynasty
 Jin dynasty (金朝) 71, 164
 Joseon dynasty 85–87
 Ming dynasty (明朝) 146, 157
 Qing (Manchu) dynasty (清朝) 123, 143, 146
 Romanov dynasty 50, 165
 Yuan dynasty (元朝) 164
 diplomacy 1
 diplomatic channel 177
 diplomatic negotiation 8, 175, 178, 187
 discourse 4, 5, 11, 65, 66, 76, 94, 95, 147, 186
 document 3, 29, 93, 179, 187
 Dostoevsky, F. 74
 Dyucheri 8, 162, 163, 165
 Dzhida 103, 108, 128
- E**
- East Sea 6, 81, 82, 84–87, 89, 93–96
 Eastern Siberia/East Siberia 4, 25, 29, 30, 35, 37
 ecological 42, 101
 economic assistance 9, 130
 economy 12, 13, 15, 26, 30, 35, 38, 60, 91, 105, 106, 115, 123, 185
 eight-banner system 167, 181
 Ejine Banner 152
 Emperor Gaozong (乾隆帝) 169, 173, 175
 energy 12, 110
 epidemics 172, 181
 ermine 164
 ethnic minority 179, 186
 ethnicity 147, 152, 154, 162, 163
 etymology 144
 Europe 1, 63, 71, 72, 74, 88, 91, 131, 144
 Evenki 70, 147, 149, 150, 164, 166, 168, 169, 171
 exchange 8, 41, 106, 116, 130, 133, 135, 144–146, 157, 178, 183, 184
 exogamy 109, 144
 Ezonishiki (蝦夷錦) 185
- F**
- Far East 1, 2, 4, 8, 12–15, 20, 25–27, 29, 30, 32, 35–42, 47, 49–54, 58, 60, 64, 70, 71, 161, 163–167
 Far East Railway →Railway
 farmer 5, 50, 135
 fishing 8, 81, 87, 88, 91–93, 137, 162, 172, 178, 181
 Five-Year Plan 33
 fort 125, 126, 167, 187
 fox 164, 173
 frontier 2, 9, 49, 50, 53, 58, 66, 101, 104, 110, 115, 125, 127, 136, 139, 186
 FSB (Federal Security Service of the Russian Federation) 21, 22, 104
 Fukuzawa Yukichi (福沢諭吉) 92, 96
 fur tax 167
- G**
- Gao Mantang (高滿堂) 54
 gathering 104, 116
 Geiker Koliha 167
 geography 106–108, 111, 113, 115
 Georgia 17

German 65

Gilyak 161

globalization 25

gold 49, 67, 161, 179

Gorbachev, Mikhail 12, 52

H

hala i da (in Manchurian, chief of clan)
168, 170, 172, 173, 179, 181, 184, 188

Han 49, 68, 70, 145, 146, 164

Harbin (哈爾濱) 29, 32, 42, 48, 49, 53–55,
59, 60, 64, 67, 71–74

Heihe (黑江) -Blagoveshchensk Bridge 2,
38, 47, 59, 63, 64, 70

Heilongjiang (黑龍江) 12, 13, 27–29, 31, 32,
52, 63, 66

Heixiazi Island/Heixiazidao (黑瞎子島) 16–
18, 20, 29, 36, 69

Heje →Nanai

herdsmen 135–138

hojihon (in Manchurian, bridegroom) 173,
174, 181, 188

Hokkaido (北海道) 3, 165, 176, 177, 187

Holin Gol (Holin River) 150–153

homelands 113, 158

Horchin 151

horses 105, 113, 126, 169, 173, 187

household 117, 146

Hubei (湖北) 39

Hulun Buir 7, 143, 147, 149, 150

humiliation 64, 69, 73

Hunan (湖南) 39

hunter-gatherers 145, 163

hunting 104, 105, 116, 126, 136, 137, 145,
146, 162, 171, 172, 181

Hürha 162, 163, 168

I

immigrants 2, 157, 181

Imperial Japan 49–51

Imperial Russia 48–50, 52, 59

impoverishment 181, 185

indigenous

indigenous minorities 161, 185

indigenous people 8, 53, 92, 162, 164,
174, 179, 186, 187

industry 29, 33, 40, 43, 88, 92, 105

industrialization 137, 185

Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region 12

inspection 20, 139

integration 25–27, 29, 35, 39, 40

intermediary merchants 183

international terrorism 11

intervention 27, 40, 69, 94

invasion 2, 3, 8, 17, 50, 51, 94, 95, 123, 125,
139, 164, 166, 177, 179, 183

Irkutsk 131, 132

Iturup Island (捉提島) 177, 187

J

Japan 3, 4, 6, 9, 15, 31, 35, 51, 54, 56, 60,
66, 68, 69, 74–76, 81–84, 86–95, 143,
151, 155, 157, 165, 175, 177, 178, 183,
184, 186

Japanese

Japanese Fishery Bulletin 87

Japanese Navy 87

Jiang Zemin 14, 17

Jiangxi (江西省) 39

Jilin (吉林省) 4, 27, 31, 33, 35, 66

Jing Dynasty (金朝) →dynasty

Jiuxai (珠海) 12

Joseon dynasty →dynasty

Jurchen 71, 146, 164

jurisdiction 90, 174

K

kalon (in Manchurian, check point) 175
 Kamchatka 165
 Kansu 150, 153
 Kazakh 147, 152
 Keqiang, Li (李克強) 39
 KGB 135
 Khabarov, E. 8, 165
 Khabarovsk 13, 15–17, 58, 59, 69, 70
 Khabarovsk Krai 66, 73
 Khasan 13, 14, 18, 20
 Khingan Mountains 150, 152
 Khongor-Uula (Khongor mountain) 111, 112
 Khorī-Aga group 107
 Khristenko, Boris 53, 60
 Khrushchev, N. S. 52
 Khubsugul 110
 Kiji 169, 174, 187
 kinship 64, 105, 107, 109, 110, 112, 156–158
 Koguryō Kingdom (高句麗) 66
 Korea 6, 68, 69, 76, 81, 84–95, 146, 164
 Korean
 Korean Peninsula 66, 85, 89, 90, 94
 Kremlin 5, 38
 Kropotkin, P. A. 67
 Kunstkamera (Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography of Russian Academy of Sciences) 178
 Kuril Islands (千島列島) 165, 184, 186
 Kwantung Army (關東軍) 151, 156
 Kyakhta 103, 104, 106, 107
 Kyodo News (共同通信) 18
 Kyrgyz 18, 20

L

labor force 4, 33
 laborers 49–51, 152
 Lake Baikal 64
 lama 118, 150, 153
 landscape 71, 76, 92, 102, 108, 109, 112, 118, 126
 Larin A. G. 15, 16, 49
 Lattimore, Owen 66, 68
 legitimacy 8, 82, 166, 186
 Leopold von Schrenck 171, 183
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 101, 144
 Liaodong Peninsula (遼東半島) 49
 Liaoning (遼寧) 4, 27, 31, 33, 35, 66
 Lipskii, A. N. 179, 180
 Lo, Bobo 17
 local
 local leader 151
 local people 8, 14, 15, 53, 81, 114, 126, 162–167, 169, 178, 184–187
 lynx 164, 183

M

Mamiya Strait (間宮海峡) 176
 Manchukuo (滿州國) 51, 54, 56, 59, 66, 76, 145, 151, 155
 Manchuria (滿州) 8, 48–56, 60, 63–68, 70–76, 90, 94, 155
 Manchu (Manju) 7–9, 49, 66, 67, 74, 102, 123, 143, 145–147, 162, 164, 165, 167, 168, 171, 175, 183
 Manzhouli (滿州里) 31, 49, 63
 Mao Zedong (毛澤東) 73
 marginalization 4
 market 4, 12, 13, 17, 30, 33, 35, 36, 38, 40–42, 47, 60, 105, 169, 187
 Marx, Karl 111, 114

- marriage policy 173, 174
 Matsumae (松前) 165, 177
 Mauss, Marcel 143, 145, 157
 Meiji (明治)
 Meiji-Era 84
 Meiji Government 84, 85, 184
 Menkeseli (二七九島) 14
 Mexico 156, 157
 migrants 63, 70, 102, 157
 migration 5, 14, 16, 20–22, 118, 124, 149,
 151, 152
 military 6, 9, 12, 16, 17, 47, 50–52, 54, 55,
 58, 60, 81, 84, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 104,
 126, 127, 129, 130, 140, 164–168, 177,
 186
 Ming
 Ming dynasty (明朝) →dynasty
 ministry 9, 13, 14, 27, 28, 42, 43
 Mississippi 67
 modern
 modernization 33, 50, 186
 modernized countries 185, 186
 Mongol
 Mongolia 2, 8, 9, 27, 31, 42, 68, 69, 73–
 74, 76, 101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109–
 112, 115–118, 123–135, 137, 138, 140,
 143, 146–150, 152, 154–157, 187
 Mongolian 2, 6–9, 12, 71, 101, 102, 104,
 106, 109, 116, 123–140, 143, 145, 147,
 152, 154–157, 164, 187
 Moscow 1–3, 11, 15–17, 26, 39, 42, 47, 49,
 103, 106, 115, 155, 156, 166
 Mudanjiang (牡丹江) 169
 multipolar world 3
 Murav'yov-Amurskii, N. N. 177
 museum 3, 5, 9, 59, 63, 64, 69, 70, 75, 81–
 83, 86, 90, 170, 178, 180, 186
- N**
- Nanai (Hezhe) 8, 161–163, 165–169, 171,
 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 180, 183–185
 narratives 6, 9, 48, 53, 58, 63, 65, 66, 68,
 73, 74, 94, 143, 150, 152, 156
 Natki 8, 162, 163, 165, 187
 Nazdratenko, E. I. 13, 14
 Nazi Germany 51, 55
 Negidal 168, 169, 171
 Nerchinsk
 Nerchinsk Treaty 75
 Neveliskoi, G. I. 177
 Nikolaevsk 66, 177
 Ninnguta 169
 Nivkh 8, 161, 163, 166, 168, 169, 171, 174–
 176, 178, 183–186
 Northeast
 Northeast Asia 1, 3, 6, 7, 32, 35, 66, 143,
 156, 158, 161, 165, 175, 177, 185
 Northeast China 4, 15, 26–31, 35, 38,
 40–42, 47, 58
 Northeastern provinces of China 161,
 164, 179
 Northeastern Region Revitalization 28
 Nurhaci 165, 173
- O**
- oboo 108–111, 117, 118
 occupation policy 179
 office 27, 28, 105, 145, 149, 169, 173–176,
 178, 183, 184, 187
 Oka 103
 Ol'ginskii 14
 Olcha 161
 Oold 149–151
 opium 49, 54, 59, 145, 178
 Orel 106

Oroch 164, 169, 171, 172
 Orochen 145
 Orthodox Christian church 59

P

Panchen Lama 150, 153
 Paris 71, 72
 partnership 3, 9, 14, 17, 25, 28, 30, 144, 157, 158
 peacock tails 181, 182
 penal colony 177
 Penghuliedao (澎湖島) 94
 Perestroika 1, 12
 periphery 5, 6, 8, 15, 68, 102, 103, 108, 111, 124
 Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography of Russian Academy of Sciences 178
 petrol 106
 Podgorbunsky, I. A. 124
 Pogranichnaya 104
 Poland 65
 police authority 174
 Polish 65
 population 8, 13, 21, 22, 50, 51, 66, 71, 114, 117, 124–126, 132, 138, 171, 172, 181
 Port Arthur/Lushunko (旅順口) 49, 73
 post-
 post-Cold War 3, 14, 17, 41, 48
 post-Soviet 42, 101, 103, 104, 110
 Poyarkov, V. (vessel) 166
 Primakov, E. 14
 primitive/primitiveness 8, 163, 164, 181, 183, 185, 186
 Primor'e (Primorye)
 Primorsky Krai 32, 66, 73
 Primorye region 2

program 3–5, 25–32, 34–42
 project 2, 3, 9, 27, 29, 33, 38, 39, 49, 74
 Putin, V. V. 2, 17, 18, 27, 36, 38

Q

Qing
 Qing dynasty (清朝) →dynasty
 Qinghai (青海) 150, 151, 153, 155

R

railway
 Chinese Eastern Railway 49, 71, 73, 155
 Far East Railway 32
 Trans-Siberian Railway 49, 126
 reform
 Economic Reform 47, 51, 60
 Reform and Openness 12
 Reform Commission 28, 33, 42
 regionalization 25
 remoteness 6, 101–103, 105, 113, 115, 132
 representation 91, 186
 resource 31–36, 40, 41, 157, 158
 revolution
 Chinese Revolution 179
 Great Cultural Revolution 52, 56, 143, 147, 150, 156, 179
 October Revolution 50, 51, 149
 Russian Revolution 135, 179
 Xinhai Revolution 50
 Rodoman, Boris, B. 101–104, 106, 115
 Romanov dynasty →dynasty
 ruler 70, 72, 109, 144, 163, 184
 Russia 1–9, 11–22, 25–43, 49, 50, 52–55, 58–60, 63, 64, 66–70, 72–76, 81, 94, 101–103, 106, 107, 110, 112, 114–117, 123, 124, 126, 139, 140, 149, 150, 154–158, 161, 162, 164–167, 172, 173, 175,

- 177–179, 184, 186
- Russian
- Russian-American Company 187
- Russian Cossacks 124–126, 162, 187
- Russian Empire 8, 13, 50, 123, 125, 139, 149, 173, 181
- Russian Far East 1, 8, 12–15, 20, 27, 29, 30, 32, 38–40, 42, 47, 49–54, 64, 70, 71, 161, 164, 166, 186
- Russian Federation 1, 4, 9, 15, 21, 22, 25, 30, 37, 50, 140, 182
- Russo 13, 82, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 177, 184, 186, 187
- S**
- sable 145, 147, 164, 169, 171–173, 179, 183, 185
- Sakhalin 64, 163–166, 168–171, 174–179, 183–187
- Sakhalin Ainu 168, 174, 176
- San Francisco 67
- sargan jui* (in Manchurian, bride) 173
- sea
- Sea of Japan 6, 15, 17, 81, 82, 84–87, 89–91, 93–96
- Sea of Joseon 81–83, 87, 89, 90, 93–95
- Sea of Korea 6, 87, 89, 95
- sea otter 165
- Seoul 164
- settlement 49, 105, 124
- Sichuan (四川省) 39
- Shinehen Buryat 7, 143, 147, 149–152, 155, 156, 158
- Shilin Gol (Shilin River) 150–153
- Shinchen 12
- Shiranushi 183, 184
- Shirokogoroff, S. M. 147, 157, 171
- Shternberg, L. Ya. 166, 174, 184, 185
- Siberia 2, 4, 12, 15, 26, 37–41, 49, 52, 101, 102, 164, 165
- Sichuan 39
- silent trade 146
- silk 131, 169–171, 173, 174, 181–185, 187
- Sino
- Sino-Russian 1, 11–14, 16–18, 20, 21, 25–30, 32–38, 41, 42, 63, 70, 74
- Sino-Soviet conflict 9, 150
- SkotoImport 130, 131
- socialist 6, 12, 51, 52, 60, 131, 181, 183
- sociology 1
- Solon 7, 147
- South Korea 4, 15, 31, 35
- Southern Speech (南巡講話) 12
- Soviet
- Soviet anthropologists 162, 166, 172
- Soviet era 9, 42, 101, 105, 110, 137, 139
- Soviet program 130
- Soviet Union 1, 2, 11–13, 47, 50–54, 56, 59, 60, 63, 71, 127, 128, 130, 133, 181, 183
- Soya Strait 176
- strait
- Mamiya Strait (Tartar Strait) 176
- Soya Strait (La Perouse Strait) 176
- Sretensk 106
- Stalin's terror 179
- Stanovoi Mountains 167
- state
- State Council 27, 28, 42
- Stepanov, O. 8, 165, 167, 168, 187
- Strait of La Perouse (Soya Strait) 176
- strategic partnership 1, 3, 7, 9, 14, 17, 25, 29, 47, 59, 144, 152, 157, 158
- subsistence 8, 105, 172, 178, 181, 183

Sungari (松花江) 162, 164–169, 174, 175, 181, 183
 survivors of the Stone Age 164, 186
 Sutogwan (搜討官) 87
 symbol 56, 151, 170

T

Taiwan (台湾) 3, 17, 68, 82, 94, 95
 Tajik 18
 Tashir 111, 112, 117, 118
 Tarabarov 69
 Tatar Strait 176, 177
 Tibet 3, 17, 68
 Tongjiang (同江) -Nizhneleninskoe Railway Bridge 20, 38
 Tokugawa Shogunate 165, 176, 177, 183, 184, 187
 tourism 21, 22, 29, 33, 34, 42, 72
 trade/traders 2, 12, 17, 26, 27, 29–32, 35, 39–42, 47–51, 55, 59, 63, 72, 87, 104, 106, 107, 112, 116, 131, 132, 145–147, 164–166, 174–176, 181, 183–185
 Trans-Baikal/Trans-Baikalia 113, 115, 117, 125, 129, 130, 140
 transborder →border
 transformation 2, 35, 37
 transport/transportation 27, 29, 32, 38, 42, 60, 102–105, 114, 115, 128, 129, 131, 178
 Trans-Siberian Railway →Railway
 treaty 5, 16, 17, 20, 29, 41, 48, 49, 67, 69, 75, 126, 139, 145, 163, 167, 168
 treaty of Aigun 8, 48, 145, 164, 178
 treaty of Beijing 8, 48, 67, 164, 178
 treaty of Burinsky 48
 treaty of Kyakhta 48, 126, 139
 tribute 85, 125, 126, 146, 147, 165–170, 172–176, 178, 179, 181, 183, 185–188

Tsarist times 113
 Tugul 167
 Tumen 13, 129
 Tungus 123, 124, 126, 144, 164, 171, 172
 Tunka 8, 103, 124, 125, 131–133, 137

U

Uda 167
 Udehe 8, 164, 169, 171, 178
 Uilta 168, 169, 171, 176, 178
 Ujimchin 152, 156
 UK 9, 88
 Ukrainian 65
 Ulan-Khot 153
 Ulan-Ude 103, 106, 128, 135, 153, 155, 156, 158
 Ulcha 161, 163, 164, 166, 168, 169, 171, 174–176, 183, 184
 Ulita 8
 Ulleung Island/Ulleungdo 87, 92
ulus (in Mongolian) 105
 unilateralism 4
 United States/US 1–4, 11, 17, 156
 Urad 117, 150, 152, 153
 Urjin 151
 Urup Island 165, 177
 USSR 6, 9, 124, 127, 130–133, 137
 Ussuri River 8, 13, 14, 48, 49, 50, 52, 59, 162, 164–168, 175, 178, 181, 183
 Ussuriisk 69, 70

V

value system 184
 Vietnam 64
 visa 2, 13, 15, 20, 33, 47, 104, 106, 116
 Vladimirtsov, B. Y. 144
 Vladivostok 15, 16, 32, 49, 53, 69–71

Volga River 30, 39, 41

W

Waixinganling (外興安嶺) Mountains 167

war

the Arrow War 48, 59, 178

the Civil War 50, 51, 56, 58, 60, 149–151,
179

the Russo-Japanese War 82

the First World War 149, 154

the Second Opium War 59, 178

the Second World War 48, 51, 156

the Sino-Japanese War 82

(the) West 4, 12, 27, 64, 74, 2, 85, 111, 151,
156

workers 4, 33, 50, 53, 105, 118, 169

X

Xeixiazi-Island →Heixiazi Island

Xibe 147

Xinjiang-Uighur 147

Y

Yamagata Aritomo (山縣有朋) 6, 94, 96

Yangtze River 30

yasak (in Manchurian, tax) 166, 167, 187

Yebozhenko, Boris 53, 54

Yinlongdao (銀龍島) 69

Yonkhor 104

Yuan dynasty →dynasty

Z

Zabaikalsky Krai 103

Zakamen 103, 107, 116, 117

Zhenbao Island/Zhenbaodao (珍宝島) 12,
13, 16, 17, 63, 69

Zolotarev, A. M. 166, 174, 184

List of Contributors

Franck Billé

Senior Researcher, Center for Asia Pacific Studies,
Far Eastern Federal University, Vladivostok, Russia
Visiting Scholar, Institute of East Asian Studies,
UC Berkeley, USA

Caroline Humphrey

Division of Social Anthropology,
University of Cambridge, UK

Akihiro Iwashita

Slavic–Eurasian Research Center,
Hokkaido University, Japan
Center for Asia-Pacific Future Studies,
Kyushu University, Japan

Yuki Konagaya

National Museum of Ethnology, Japan

Song-Yong Park

Department of Cultural Anthropology,
Yeungnam University, South Korea

Shiro Sasaki

National Museum of Ethnology, Japan

Olga Shaglanova

Visiting researcher,
National Museum of Ethnology, Japan

Cheng Yang

School of Advanced International and Area Studies,
East China Normal University, China

Victor Zatsepine

Department of History,
University of Connecticut, USA

Senri Ethnological Studies

To obtain free copies, see contact details inside the front cover

No. 1	Africa 1	1978
No. 2	Miscellanea 1	1978
No. 3	Warfare among East African Herders	1979
No. 4	Alaska Native Culture and History	1980
No. 5	Music Culture in West Asia	1980
No. 6	Africa 2	1980
No. 7	The Galela of Halmahera: A Preliminary Survey	1980
No. 8	Chipewyan Ecology: Group Structure and Caribou Hunting System	1981
No. 9	Affluent Foragers: Pacific Coasts East and West	1981
No. 10	El Hombre y su Ambiente en los Andes Centrales	1982
No. 11	Religion and Family in East Asia	1984
No. 12	Under Mt. Zempoaltépetl: Highland Mixe Society and Ritual	1984
No. 13	History and Peasant Consciousness in South East Asia	1984
No. 14	Regional Differences in Japanese Rural Culture: Results of a Questionnaire	1984
No. 15	Africa 3	1984
No. 16	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World: Life and Society	1984
No. 17	Maritime Institutions in the Western Pacific	1984
No. 18	The Encounter of Persia with China: Research into Cultural Contacts Based on Fifteenth Century Persian Pictorial Materials	1986
No. 19	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World II: Cities and Urbanization	1986

No. 20	Toward a Computer Ethnology	1987
No. 21	Cultural Uniformity and Diversity in Micronesia	1987
No. 22	The Hanunoo-Mangyan: Society, Religion and Law among a Mountain People of Mindoro Island, Philippines	1988
No. 23	The Museum Conservation of Ethnographic Objects	1988
No. 24	Cinematographic Theory and New Dimensions in Ethnographic Film	1988
No. 25	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World III: Administrative Organizations	1989
No. 26	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World IV: Economic Institutions	1989
No. 27	Culture Embodied	1990
No. 28	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World V: Culturedness	1990
No. 29	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World VI: Religion	1990
No. 30	Cash, Commoditisation and Changing Foragers	1991
No. 31	Africa 4	1992
No. 32	Significance of Silk Roads in the History of Human Civilization	1992
No. 33	500 Años de Mestizaje en los Andes	1992
No. 34	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World VII: Language, Literacy, and Writing	1992
No. 35	Unity and Diversity of a People: The Search for Fulbe Identity	1993
No. 36	From Vedic Altar to Village Shrine: Towards an Interface between Indology and Anthropology	1993
No. 37	El Mundo Ceremonial Andino	1993
No. 38	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World IX: Tourism	1995
No. 39	Native Middle American Languages: An Areal-Typological Perspective	1995

No. 40	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XI: Amusement	1995
No. 41	New Horizons in Tibeto-Burman Morphosyntax	1995
No. 42	Coastal Foragers in Transition	1996
No. 43	Essays in Northeast African Studies	1996
No. 44	Northern Minority Languages: Problems of Survival	1997
No. 45	Time, Language and Cognition	1998
No. 46	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World X: Technology	1998
No. 47	Fringe Area of Highlands in Papua New Guinea	1998
No. 48	Japanese Anthropologists and Malaysian Society: Contributions to Malaysian Ethnography	1998
No. 49	The Anthropology of Korea: East Asian Perspectives	1998
No. 50	Living with Śakti: Gender, Sexuality and Religion in South Asia	1999
No. 51	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVI: Nation-State and Empire	2000
No. 52	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XIV: Comparative Studies of Information and Communication	2000
No. 53	The Social Economy of Sharing: Resource Allocation and Modern Hunter-Gatherers	2000
No. 54	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVII: Collection and Representation	2001
No. 55	Cultural Change in the Arab World	2001
No. 56	Identity and Gender in Hunting and Gathering Societies	2001
No. 57	The Value of the Past: Myths, Identity and Politics in Transcaucasia	2001
No. 58	Social Change and Continuity in a Village in Northern Anhui, China: A Response to Revolution and Reform	2001

No. 59	Parks, Property, and Power: Managing Hunting Practice and Identity within State Policy Regimes	2001
No. 60	Self- and Other-Images of Hunter-Gatherers	2001
No. 61	Anthropology of Untouchability: “Impurity” and “Pollution” in a Southern Indian Society	2001
No. 62	The Culture of Association and Associations in Contemporary Japanese Society	2002
No. 63	Hunter-Gatherers of the North Pacific Rim	2003
No. 64	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World XVIII: Alcoholic Beverages	2003
No. 65	Wartime Japanese Anthropology in Asia and the the Pacific	2003
No. 66	Circumpolar Ethnicity and Identity	2004
No. 67	Indigenous Use and Management of Marine Resources	2005
No. 68	Usos del documento y cambios sociales en la historia de Bolivia	2005
No. 69	Pastoralists and Their Neighbors in Asia and Africa	2005
No. 70	Updating the San: Image and Reality of an African People in the 21st Century	2006
No. 71	Music and Society in South Asia: Perspectives from Japan	2008
No. 72	Human-Nature Relations and the Historical Backgrounds of Hunter-Gatherer Cultures in Northeast Asian Forests: Russian Far East and Northeast Japan	2009
No. 73	Interactions between Hunter-Gatherers and Farmers: from Prehistory to Present	2009
No. 74	Written Cultures in Mainland Southeast Asia	2009
No. 75	Issues in Tibeto-Burman Historical Linguistics	2009
No. 76	Tourism and Glocalization: Perspectives on East Asian Societies	2010

No. 77	Objectivization and Subjectivization: A Typology of Voice Systems	2012
No. 78	Irrigated Taro (<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>) in the Indo-Pacific: Biological, Social and Historical Perspectives	2012
No. 79	The Anabaptist Idea and the Way of Practicing Care: Reconsidering the Meaning of Life in the 21st Century	2012
No. 80	The Anthropology of Aging and Well-being: Searching for the Space and Time to Cultivate Life Together	2013
No. 81	The Anthropology of Europe as Seen from Japan: Considering Contemporary Forms and Meanings of the Social	2013
No. 82	Business and Anthropology: A Focus on Sacred Space	2013
No. 83	Chiefs, Hunters and San in the Creation of the Moremi Game Reserve, Okavango Delta: Multiracial Interactions and Initiatives, 1956-1979	2013
No.84	Anthropological Studies of Whaling	2013
No.85	Research on Paper and Papermaking: Proceedings of an International Workshop	2013
No.86	Oirat People: Cultural Uniformity and Diversification	2014
No.87	The Anthropology of Care and Education for Life: Searching for Resilient Communities in Multicultural Aging Societies	2014
No.88	On the Trail of Taro: An Exploration of Natural and Cultural History	2014
No.89	El Centro Ceremonial Andino: Nuevas Perspectivas para los Períodos Arcaico y Formativo	2014
No.90	Discourses on Family, Ethnicity, and State in China: Theoretical Explorations by East Asian Anthropologists (in Chinese)	2014
No.91	Social Movements and the Production of Knowledge: Body, Practice, and Society in East Asia	2015