

SES no.032; Cover, contents, and others

journal or publication title	Senri Ethnological Studies
volume	32
year	1992-03-23
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/10502/649

no. **32**

Senri Ethnological Studies

Significance of Silk Roads in the History of Human Civilizations

**Edited by
Tadao Umesao
and
Toh Sugimura**



**National Museum
of Ethnology**

Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka, Japan
Phone 06-876-2151

Senri Ethnological Studies

Senri Ethnological Studies will be published irregularly by the National Museum of Ethnology. The aim is to present the results of research and other activities conducted by the Museum staff, associate members, and affiliated guest scholars.

General Editor

Tadao UMESAO

Associate Editors

Komei SASAKI

Hiroyasu TOMOEDA

Tomoaki FUJII

Naomichi ISHIGE

Hisatsugu SUGIMOTO

Takuji TAKEMURA

SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES No. 32

**SIGNIFICANCE OF SILK ROADS
IN THE HISTORY
OF HUMAN CIVILIZATIONS**

Edited by

UMESAO Tadao

SUGIMURA Toh

National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka

1992

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	
Editors	i
SILK ROADS: PAST AND FUTURE	
Vadime ELISSEEFF	1
CULTURAL EXCHANGE ON THE ANCIENT STEPPE ROUTE: SOME OBSERVATIONS ON PAZYRYK HERITAGE	
KATO Kyuzo.....	5
SIGNIFICANCE OF SILK ROAD TO HUMAN CIVILIZATION: ITS CULTURAL DIMENSION	
Ahmad Hasan DANI	21
SIGNIFICANCE OF SILK ROADS TODAY: PROPOSAL FOR A HISTORICAL ATLAS	
Shirin AKINER	27
SILK ROAD: A CULTURE OF IMPORTED GOODS	
HIGUCHI Takayasu	33
BEHIND THE PROSPERITY OF SILK ROAD	
MASUDA Seiichi	37
MUSIC ON SILK ROADS: ANCIENT AND MODERN TIMES	
FUJII Tomoaki.....	45
DEVELOPMENT OF JAPANESE RESEARCH ON SILK ROAD	
NAGASAWA Kazutoshi	49
FROM CHANG AN TO ROME: TRANSFORMATION OF BUDDHIST CULTURE	
SUGIYAMA Jiro.....	55
PHYSICAL ORNAMENTATION IN TANG DYNASTY ZOOMORPHIC DESIGN	
HAYASHI Ryoichi	61
BUDDHIST TRIAD ICON IN GANDHARA: ITS SPREAD EASTWARD AND TRANSFORMATION	
HIGASHIYAMA Kengo	77
TOCHARIAN PEOPLE: SILK ROAD PIONEERS	
LIN Mei-cun.....	91
SMALL BUDDHIST IMAGES FROM SIBERIA'S FAR EAST	
KATO Kyuzo.....	97
INTERACTION OF AN UNKNOWN HILL PEOPLE IN NORTHWESTERN THAILAND WITH THE ANCIENT TRADE ALONG SILK ROAD	
Sumitr PITIPHAT	103

INDIA'S PLACE ON ANCIENT TRADE ROUTES	
Bal Krishen THAPAR	117
PERSIAN AND CHINESE ART EXCHANGES ALONG SILK ROADS	
Akbar Mokhtar TADJVIDI	127
CHINESE INFLUENCE ON PERSIAN PAINTINGS OF THE FOURTEENTH AND FIFTEENTH CENTURIES	
SUGIMURA Toh	135
CHINESE IMPACT ON MAMLUK MINOR ARTS	
Hassan El-BASHA	147
TURKISH CONTRIBUTIONS TO CULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL LIFE ALONG SILK ROAD	
Nejat DIYARBEKIRLI	171
SILK AND THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY	
Luigi De ROSA.....	193
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	206

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

SHIRIN AKINER

Lecturer, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

AHMAD HASAN DANI

Director, Centre for the Study of the Civilization of Central Asia, Islamabad

LUIGI DE ROSA

Professor, Maritime University Institute, Naples

NEJAT DIYARBEKIRLI

Professor, Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul

HASSAN EL-BASHA

Professor, Cairo University

VADIME ELISSEEFF

Director, Ecole des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris

TOMOAKI FUJII

Professor, National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka

RYOICHI HAYASHI

Professor Emeritus, Tsukuba University

KENGO HIGASHIYAMA

Professor, Seijo University, Tokyo

TAKAYASU HIGUCHI

Director, Kashihara Archaeological Institute, Nara

KYUZO KATO

Professor, Soka University, Tokyo

MEI-CUN LIN

Researcher, China Institute of Cultural Relics, Beijing

SEIICHI MASUDA

Professor, Tokyo Kasei Gakuin University

KAZUTOSHI NAGASAWA

Professor, Waseda University, Tokyo

SUMITR PITIPHAT

Professor, Thammasat University, Bangkok

TOH SUGIMURA

Professor, National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka

JIRO SUGIYAMA

Professor, Bukkyo University, Kyoto

AKBAR MOKHTAR TADJVIDI

Professor, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran

BAL KRISHEN THAPAR

Chairman, Centre for Cultural Resources and Training; Secretary of Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage, New Delhi

SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES

- | | | |
|--------|---|------|
| No. 1 | Africa 1 | 1978 |
| No. 2 | Miscellanea 1 | 1978 |
| No. 3 | Warfare among East African Herders | 1979 |
| No. 4 | Alaska Native Culture and History | 1980 |
| No. 5 | Music Culture in West Asia | 1980 |
| No. 6 | Africa 2 | 1980 |
| No. 7 | The Galela of Halmahera:
A Preliminary Survey | 1980 |
| No. 8 | Chipewyan Ecology: Group Structure
and Caribou Hunting System | 1981 |
| No. 9 | Affluent Foragers | 1981 |
| No. 10 | El Hombre y su Ambiente en los
Andes Centrales | 1982 |
| No. 11 | Religion and Family in East Asia | 1984 |
| No. 12 | Under Mt. Zempoaltépetl:
Highland Mixe Society and Ritual | 1984 |
| No. 13 | History and Peasant Consciousness
in South East Asia | 1984 |
| No. 14 | Regional Differences in Japanese Rural
Culture: Results of a Questionnaire | 1984 |
| No. 15 | Africa 3 | 1984 |
| No. 16 | Japanese Civilization in the Modern
World: Life and Society | 1984 |
| No. 17 | Maritime Institutions in the Western
Pacific | 1984 |
| No. 18 | The Encounter of Persia with China:
Research into Cultural Contacts
Based on Fifteenth Century Persian
Pictorial Materials | 1986 |
| No. 19 | Japanese Civilization in the Modern
World II Cities and Urbanization | 1986 |
| No. 20 | Toward a Computer Ethnology | 1987 |
| No. 21 | Cultural Uniformity and Diversity in
Micronesia | 1987 |
| No. 22 | The Hanunoo-Mangyan:
Society, Religion and Law among
a Mountain People of Mindoro
Island, Philippines | 1988 |
| No. 23 | The Museum Conservation of
Ethnographic Objects | 1988 |

No. 24	Cinematographic Theory and New Dimensions in Ethnographic Film	1988
No. 25	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World III Administrative Organizations	1989
No. 26	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World IV Economic Institutions	1989
No. 27	Culture Embodied	1990
No. 28	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World V Culturedness	1990
No. 29	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World VI Religion	1990
No. 30	Cash, Commoditisation and Changing Foragers	1991
No. 31	Africa 4	1992
No. 32	Significance of Silk Roads in the History of Human Civilization	1992

平成4年3月23日 発行 非売品

Senri Ethnological Studies No. 32

編集・発行 国立民族学博物館

〒565 吹田市千里万博公園10-1
TEL 06 (876) 2151 (代表)

印刷 中西印刷株式会社

〒602 京都市上京区下立売通小川東入
TEL 075 (441) 3155 (代表)

