みんぱくリポジトリ 国立民族学博物館学術情報リボジトリ National Museum of Ethnolo

SES no.025; 表紙,目次ほか

メタデータ	言語: ja
	出版者:
	公開日: 2009-04-28
	キーワード (Ja):
	キーワード (En):
	作成者:
	メールアドレス:
	所属:
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/10502/543

no.25

Senri Ethnological Studies

Japanese Civilization in the Modern World

III

Administrative Organizations

Edited by Tadao Umesao D. Eleanor Westney Masatake Matsubara



Senri Ethnological Studies

Senri Ethnological Studies will be published irregularly by the National Museum of Ethnology. The aim is to present the results of research and other activities conducted by the Museum staff, associate members, and affiliated guest scholars.

General Editor

Tadao Umesao

Associate Editors

Hiroyasu Tomoeda

Tomoaki Fuли

Komei Sasaki

Hisatsugu Sugimoto

Takuji TAKEMURA

Kenneth RUDDLE

Editorial Adviser Editorial Manager

Minoru TARUMI

Copyright © 1989 by the National Museum of Ethnology. Published by the National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Expo Park, Suita, Osaka, 565 JAPAN. Printed by Nakanishi Printing Co., Ltd. Kyoto, JAPAN.

JAPANESE CIVILIZATION IN THE MODERN WORLD

III ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATIONS

Edited by

Tadao Umesao

D. Eleanor Westney

Masatake Matsubara

National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka 1989

CONTENTS

PREFACE Editors	i
THE STUDY OF CIVILIZATION AND THE STUDY OF JAPAN UMESAO Tadao	1
BUREAUCRACY AND ARMY IN TOKUGAWA JAPAN Fujii Jōji	11
THE EMULATION OF WESTERN ORGANIZATIONAL PATTERNS IN MEIJI JAPAN D. Eleanor Westney	23
WEBERIAN BUREAUCRACY IN JAPANESE CIVILIZATION —A REVISIONIST PROPOSAL— Harumi Befu	37
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION IN JAPAN AND CHINA Kurt W. Radtke	51
TRIBUTE AND EMIGRATION: JAPAN AND THE CHINESE ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAMASHITA Takeshi	69
CIVIL AND MILITARY ADMINISTRATION: GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE IN PRE-MODERN KOREA KIM Taik-kyoo	87
RULING SYSTEMS IN NOMADIC STATES Matsubara Masatake	
THE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE: A COMPARATIVE HISTORICAL ANALYSIS SUZUKI Tadashi	133
THE ECONOMICS OF ADMINISTRATION: ON OWNERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE HATA Nobuyuki	155
CONCEPTS OF STATES AND POLITICAL RULE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA	
ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS	
ADOUT THE CONTRIDUTORS	エノソ

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

- UMESAO Tadao is the Director of the National Museum of Ethnology. Dr. Umesao was born in 1920, graduated from Kyoto Imperial University and holds a Doctor of Science degree. He specializes in comparative civilization studies, and has been engaged in ethnological investigations in Mongolia, Afghanistan, Africa, Europe and other regions since 1944. His works include 『東南アジア紀行』,『サバンナの記録』,『文明の生態史観』,『民族学博物館』,and『地球時代の日本人』.
- Fujii Joji is an Associate Professor at the Research Institute for Humanistic Studies, Kyoto University, specializing in modern Japanese history. He was born in 1947. His undergraduate degree is from the Faculty of Literature of Kyoto University. He was later appointed Assistant Researcher of Kyoto University (Faculty of Literature, Japanese History Course) and Associate Professor of Kobe University (Faculty of Literature). He assumed his present post in 1983. His publications include 「幕藩制初期の藩財政」,「幕藩制領主論」,「譜代藩制成立期の様相」,and「幕藩官僚制論」.
- D. Eleanor Westney is an Associate Professor at Massachusetts Institute of Technology specializing in comparative studies in organizational activities and international management. She was born in Canada in 1947, graduated from University of Toronto, and was appointed Assistant Professor of Yale University before occupying her present position. Her publications include "Western Organizational Models in Meiji Japan: The Case of the Keishi-cho and the Paris Prefecture of Police," and Imitation and Innovation: The Emulation of Western Organizational Forms in Meiji Japan.
- Harumi Befu is a Professor of Anthropology at Stanford University specializing in Japanese culture. He was born in the U.S.A. in 1930 and lived in Japan in his childhood. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin and obtained a doctorate in anthropology. His works include Japan: An Anthropological Introduction (translated into Japanese by Yasuyuki Kurita et al.) and The Challenge of Japan's Internationalization: Organization and Culture (co-ed.).
- Kurt W. Radtke is an Associate Professor at The Institute of Japanese Studies, Leiden University, specializing in the relationship between Japan and China and comparative study of Japanese and Chinese politics and culture. He was born in Tübingen, West Germany, in 1945, and graduated from Leiden University. He was appointed Lecturer at Waikato University in New Zealand before occupying his present position. His publication include "Global Strategy and Northeast Asia", "Problems in the Comparative Study of Japanese, Chinese and Western Lieterature" and "China, Japan and Multipolarity".

- HAMASHITA Takeshi is an Associate Professor at The Institute of Oriental Culture, The University of Tokyo, specializing in the history of modern Chinese economy. He was born in Shizuoka in 1943, and graduated from The University of Tokyo (Faculty of Literature). His publication include 「近代アジア市場とイギリス」 and "A History of the Japanese Silver Yen and the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, 1871–1913".
- KIM Taik-kyoo is a Professor at Yeongnam University, specializing in cultural anthropology and studies in Korean folklore. He was born in 1929, and graduated from the graduate school of Yeongnam University. He came to Japan as guest professor of the National Museum of Ethnology in 1978 and as guest professor of The Institute of Oriental Culture of The University of Tokyo in 1981. His works and papers related to Japanese culture include 『同族部落の生活構造史』,『郷歌の生成背景研究』,『韓国民族文芸論』 and 『韓国農耕歳時の研究』.
- MATSUBARA Masatake is an Associate Professor at the National Museum of Ethnology specializing in social anthropology. He was born in 1942 in Hiroshima Prefecture, and graduated from Kyoto University (Faculty of Literature). He was appointed Assistant Researcher and later Lecturer, at The Research Institute for Humanistic Studies at Kyoto University before occupying his present post. Since 1967 he has been engaged in ethnological studies on Turkey and Central Asia. His works and papers include 『遊牧の世界』,『青蔵紀行』,『トルコの人びと』 and "Turkish Kinship Terminology: Its Historical Changes and Dialectal Distribution".
- SUZUKI Tadashi is an Associate Professor at The Institute of Oriental Culture, The University of Tokyo, specializing in the history of the Ottoman Empire and comparative politics. He was born in 1947, graduated from The University of Tokyo (Faculty of Law), and obtained a doctorate in law. His papers include 「オスマン・トルコ社会思想の一側面」,「オスマン・トルコ支配エリートの研究」『行政・軍事制度―オスマン・トルコの場合』 and 『官僚の世界』.
- HATA Nobuyuki is an Associate Professor at the National Museum of Ethnology. He was born in Osaka in 1941, and graduated from Kyoto University (Faculty of Lieterature). He was appointed Lecturer at Tenri University before occupying his present post. Since 1963 he has been engaged in ethnological studies on eastern and western Africa. His works and papers include 『サバンナの農民』 and 「国家と文明の組織論」.
- YANO Toru is a Professor at The Center for Southeast Asian Studies of Kyoto University specializing in the history of diplomacy, and studies international relationships and Southeastern Asia. He was born in Kumamoto Prefecture in 1936, and graduated from Kyoto University (Faculty of Law). He was appointed Associate Professor of Hiroshima University and Associate Professor of George Washington University before occupying his present post. His works include 『「南進」の系譜』、『日本の南洋史

観』,『東南アジア世界の構図』,『劇場国家日本』and『東南アジア世界の論理』.

SENRI ETHNOLOGICAL STUDIES

No.	1	Africa 1	1978
No.	2	Miscellanea 1	1978
No.	3	Warfare among East African Herders	1979
No.	4	Alaska Native Culture and History	1980
No.	5	Music Culture in West Asia	1980
No.	6	Africa 2	1980
No.	7	The Galela of Halmahera: A Preliminary Survey	1980
No.	8	Chipewyan Ecology: Group Structure and Caribou Hunting System	1981
No.	9	Affluent Foragers	1981
No.	10	El Hombre y su Ambiente en los Andes Centrales	1982
No.	11	Religion and Family in East Asia	1984
No.	12	Under Mt. Zempoaltépetl: Highland Mixe Society and Ritual	1984
No.	13	History and Peasant Consciousness in South East Asia	1984
No.	14	Regional Differences in Japanese Rural Culture: Results of a Questionnaire	1984
No.	15	Africa 3	1984
No.	16	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World: Life and Society	1984
No.	17	Maritime Institutions in the Western Pacific	1984
No.	18	The Encounter of Persia with China: Research into Cultural Contacts Based on Fifteenth Century Persian	
		Pictorial Materials	1986
No.		Japanese Civilization in the Modern World II Cities and Urbanization	1986
No.		Toward a Computer Ethnology	1987
No.		Cultural Uniformity and Diversity in Micronesia	1 9 87
No.	22	The Hanunoo-Mangyan: Society, Religion and Law amon a Mountain People of Mindoro Island	
		Philippines	1988
No.	23	The Museum Conservation of Ethnographic Objects	1988

Cinematographic Theory and New	
Dimensions in Ethnographic Film	1988
Japanese Civilization in the Modern World III Administrative	
Organizations	1989
	Japanese Civilization in the Modern World III Administrative

平成元年12月28日 発 行 非亮品

Senri Ethnological Studies No. 25

編集·発行 国立民族学博物館 〒565 吹田市千里万博公園10-1 TEL 06 (876)2151 (代表) 印刷中西印刷株式会社 〒602 京都市上京区下立売通小川東入 TEL 075 (441)3155 (代表)

